

# LOGICAL REASONING

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LOGICAL REASONING

GRIP ENTRY TEST BOOK SERIES  
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# SERIES & SYMBOLS



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## EXERCISE - I

Q.1. EME | mmm | EWE | W ? W  
 (1) E (2) W (3) E (4) W

Q.2. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) ○ (2) □ (3) ▲ (4) △

Q.2. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) □ (2) □ (3) ▲ (4) □

Q.3. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) ◊ (2) □ (3) ○ (4) △

Q.4. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) I □ □ | □ □ □ | □ ?

Q.4. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) □ □ (2) □ □ (3) □ □ (4) □ □

Q.5. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) □ □ □ □ | □ □ □ □ | ? □

Q.5. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) □ □ □ □ (2) □ □ □ □ (3) □ □ □ □ (4) □ □ □ □

Q.6. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) { → | → | { → | ?

Q.6. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) { → (2) { → (3) { → (4) { →

Q.7. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) □ □ | □ □ | □ □ | □ □ | ?

Q.7. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) □ (2) □ (3) □ (4) □

Q.8. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) ○ ○ ○ | ○ ○ ○ | ○ ○ ○ | ?

Q.8. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) ○ (2) ○ (3) ○ (4) ○

Q.9. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) ⇢ ⇢ | ⇧ ⇧ | ⇢ ⇢ | ⇧ ⇧ | ?

Q.9. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) ⇢ ⇢ (2) ⇢ ⇢ (3) ⇢ ⇢ (4) ⇢ ⇢

Q.10. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) Ø Ø Ø Ø | Ø Ø Ø Ø | Ø ? Ø

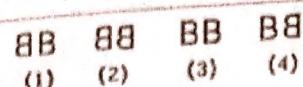
Q.10. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) Ø Ø (2) Ø Ø (3) Ø Ø (4) Ø Ø

Q.10. A. 1 B. 2  
 (1) Ø Ø (2) Ø Ø (3) Ø Ø (4) Ø Ø

Q.11.



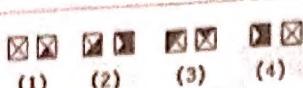
Q.12. A. 1



C. 3

D. 4

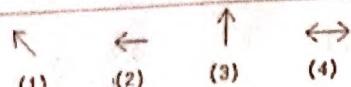
Q.13. A. 1



C. 3

D. 4

Q.14. A. 1



C. 3

D. 4

B. 2 C. 3 D. 4

A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4

## EXERCISE - II

1. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures: Answer Figures:



(A) (B) (C) (D) B. 2



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

2. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures: Answer Figures:

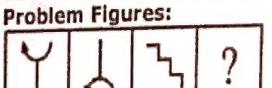


(A) (B) (C) (D) B. 2

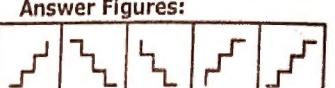


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

3. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures: Answer Figures:

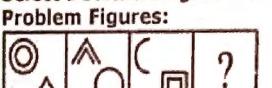


(A) (B) (C) (D) A. 1 B. 2

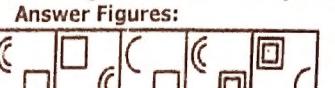


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

4. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures: Answer Figures:

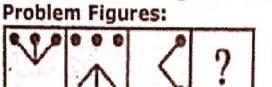


(A) (B) (C) (D) A. 1 B. 2

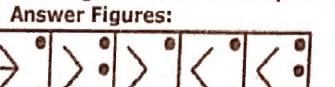


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

5. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures: Answer Figures:

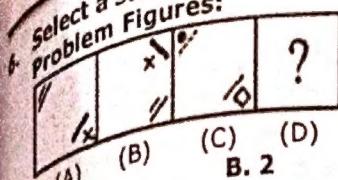


(A) (B) (C) (D) A. 1 B. 2



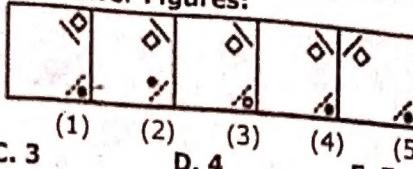
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

6. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

Answer Figures:

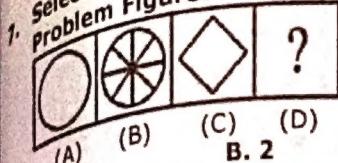


C. 3

D. 4

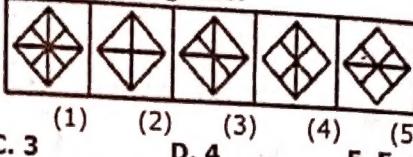
E. 5

7. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

Answer Figures:

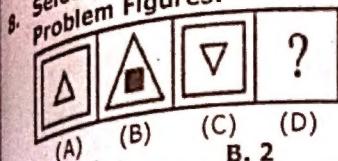


C. 3

D. 4

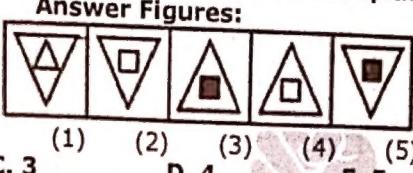
E. 5

8. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

Answer Figures:

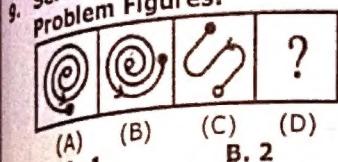


C. 3

D. 4

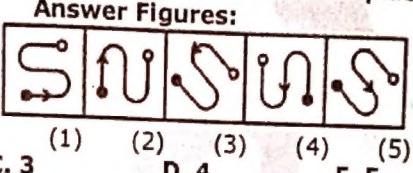
E. 5

9. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

Answer Figures:

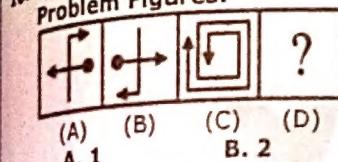


C. 3

D. 4

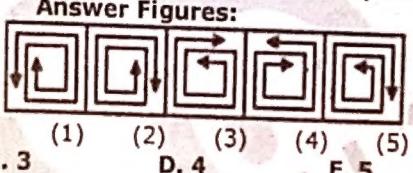
E. 5

10. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

Answer Figures:

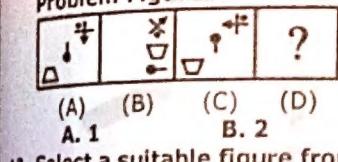


C. 3

D. 4

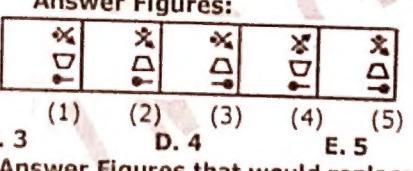
E. 5

11. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

Answer Figures:

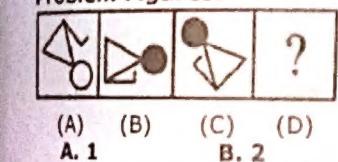


C. 3

D. 4

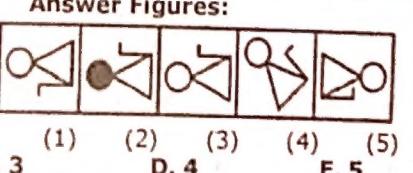
E. 5

12. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

Answer Figures:

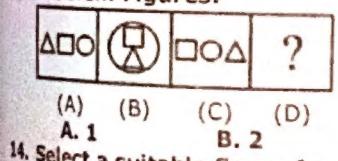


C. 3

D. 4

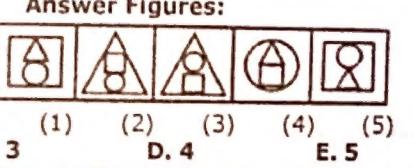
E. 5

13. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

Answer Figures:

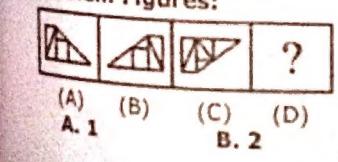


C. 3

D. 4

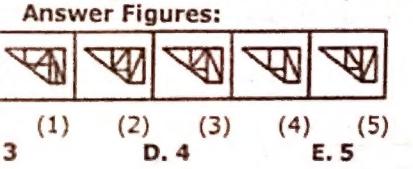
E. 5

14. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

Answer Figures:



C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

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16. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?) in the Problem Figures:

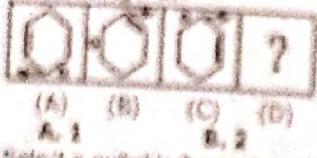


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

16. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?) in the Problem Figures:

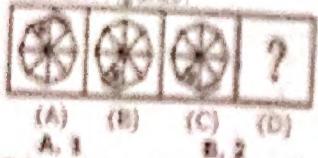


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

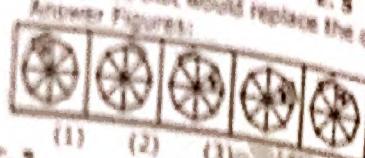


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

17. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?) in the Problem Figures:

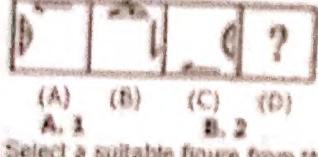


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

18. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?) in the Problem Figures:

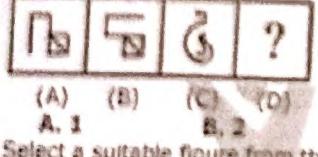


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

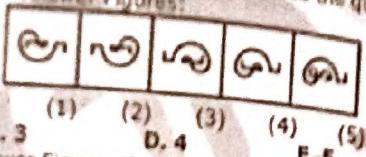


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

19. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?) in the Problem Figures:

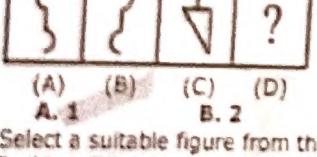


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

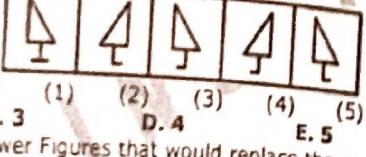


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

20. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?) in the Problem Figures:

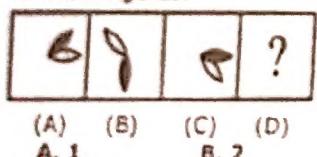


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

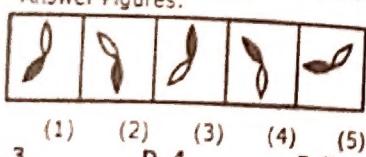


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

21. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?) in the Problem Figures:

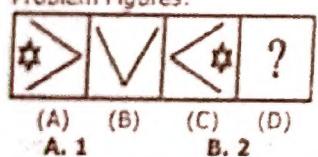


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

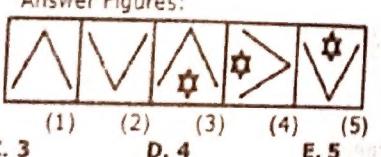


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

22. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?) in the Problem Figures:

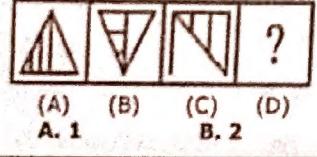


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

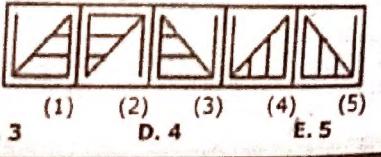


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

23. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?) in the Problem Figures:

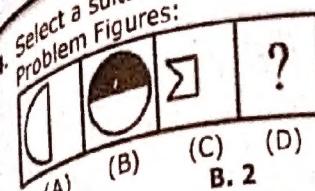


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

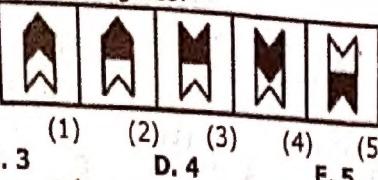
24. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

B. 2

Answer Figures:

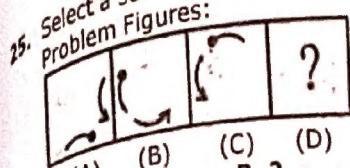


C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4

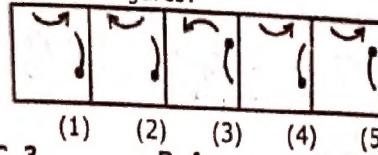
E. 5

25. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

B. 2

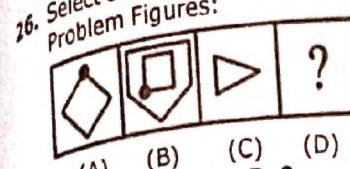


C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4

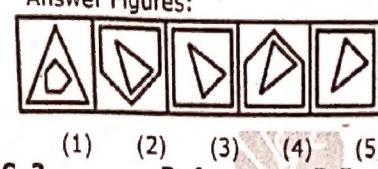
E. 5

26. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

B. 2

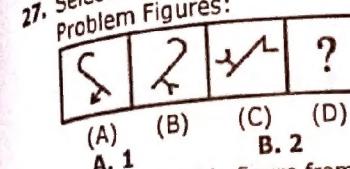


C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4

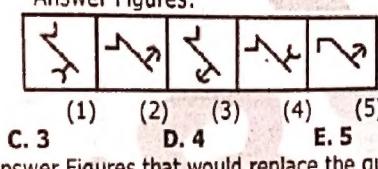
E. 5

27. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

B. 2

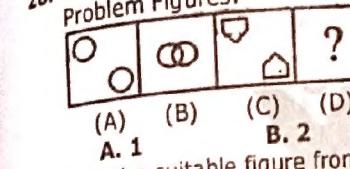


C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4

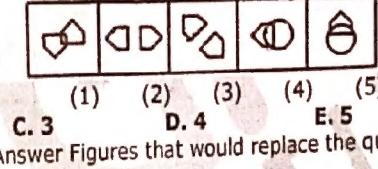
E. 5

28. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

B. 2

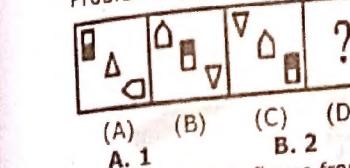


C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4

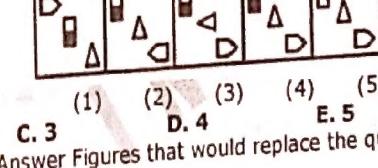
E. 5

29. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

B. 2

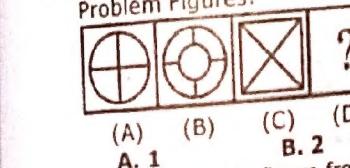


C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4

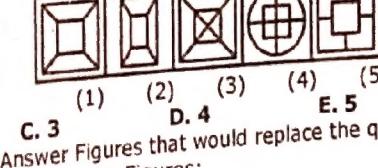
E. 5

30. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

B. 2

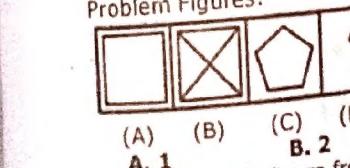


C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4

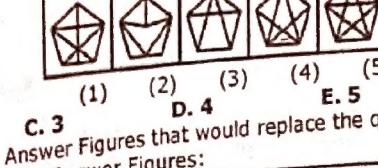
E. 5

31. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

B. 2

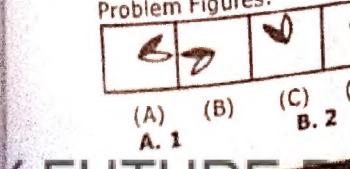


C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4

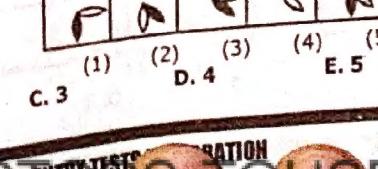
E. 5

32. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

B. 2



C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4

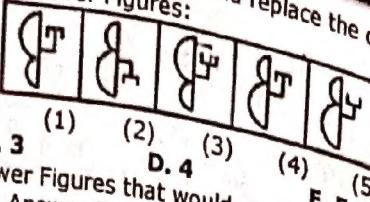
E. 5

33. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures:

			?
--	--	--	---

(A) A. 1 (B) B. 2

Answer Figures:



34. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures:

			?
--	--	--	---

(A) A. 1 (B) B. 2

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5  
Answer Figures:

--	--	--	--	--

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

35. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures:

			?
--	--	--	---

(A) A. 1 (B) B. 2

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5  
Answer Figures:

--	--	--	--	--

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

36. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures:

			?
--	--	--	---

(A) A. 1 (B) B. 2

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5  
Answer Figures:

--	--	--	--	--

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

37. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures:

			?
--	--	--	---

(A) A. 1 (B) B. 2

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5  
Answer Figures:

--	--	--	--	--

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

38. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures:

			?
--	--	--	---

(A) A. 1 (B) B. 2

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5  
Answer Figures:

--	--	--	--	--

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

39. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures:

			?
--	--	--	---

(A) A. 1 (B) B. 2

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5  
Answer Figures:

--	--	--	--	--

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

40. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures:

			?
--	--	--	---

(A) A. 1 (B) B. 2

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5  
Answer Figures:

--	--	--	--	--

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

41. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).  
Problem Figures:

			?
--	--	--	---

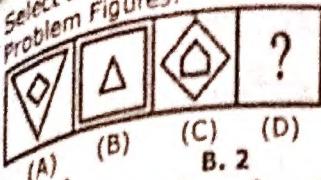
(A) A. 1 (B) B. 2

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5  
Answer Figures:

--	--	--	--	--

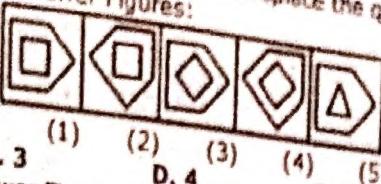
(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

12. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



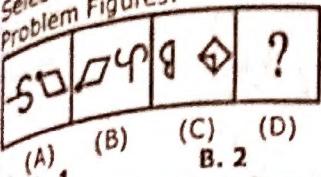
(A) (B) (C) (D)  
A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:



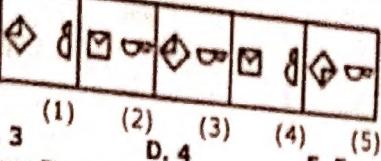
C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)  
D. 4 E. 5

13. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



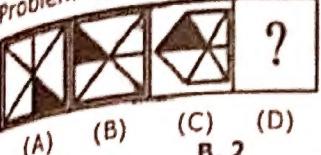
(A) (B) (C) (D)  
A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:



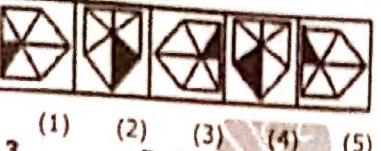
C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)  
D. 4 E. 5

14. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



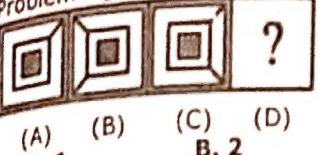
(A) (B) (C) (D)  
A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:



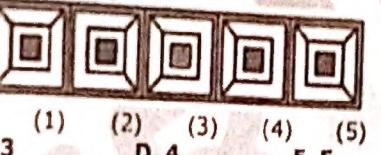
C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)  
D. 4 E. 5

15. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



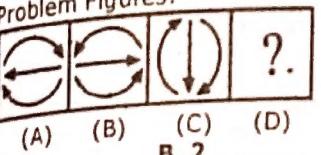
(A) (B) (C) (D)  
A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:



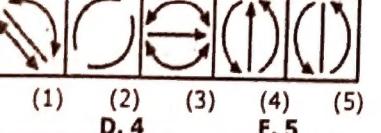
C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)  
D. 4 E. 5

16. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)  
A. 1 B. 2

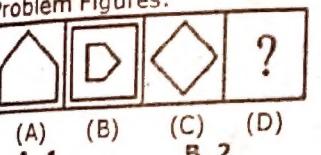
Answer Figures:



C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)  
D. 4 E. 5

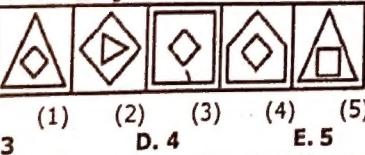
1. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:



(A) (B) (C) (D)  
A. 1 B. 2

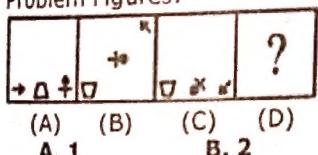
Answer Figures:



C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)  
D. 4 E. 5

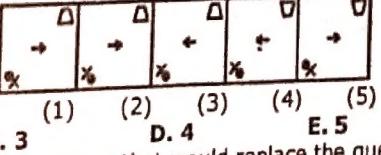
2. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:



(A) (B) (C) (D)  
A. 1 B. 2

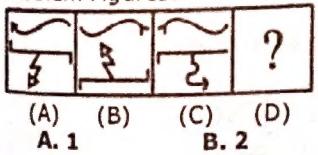
Answer Figures:



C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)  
D. 4 E. 5

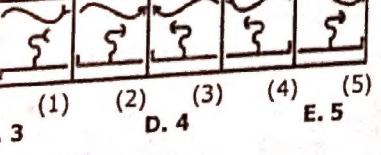
3. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:



(A) (B) (C) (D)  
A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:

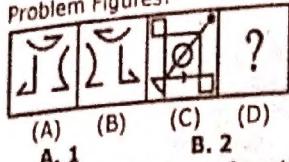


C. 3 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)  
D. 4 E. 5

LOGICAL REASONING

4. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

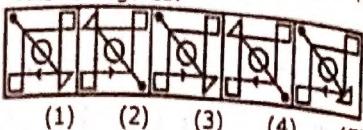
Problem Figures:



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

5. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:

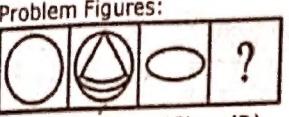


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

6. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

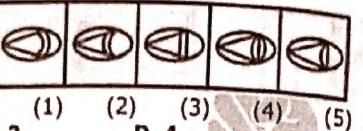
Problem Figures:



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:

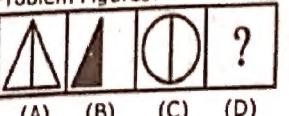


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

7. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

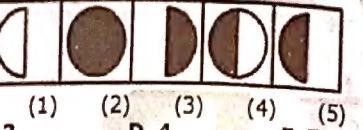
Problem Figures:



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:

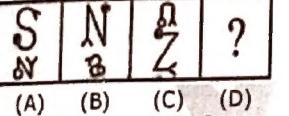


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

8. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

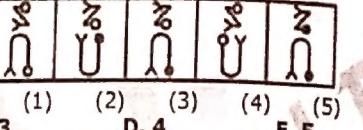
Problem Figures:



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:

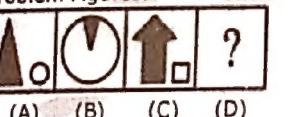


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

9. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

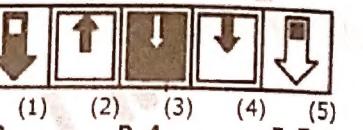
Problem Figures:



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:

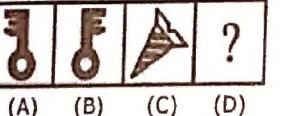


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

10. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

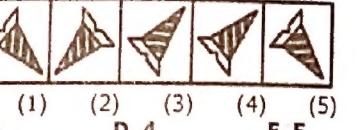
Problem Figures:



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:

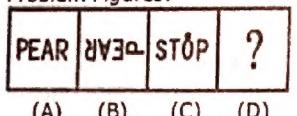


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

11. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

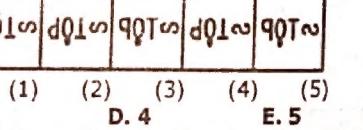
Problem Figures:



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1 B. 2

Answer Figures:

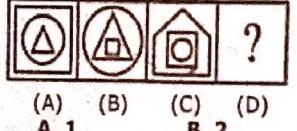


(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

12. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

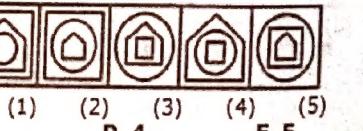
Problem Figures:



(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1 B. 2

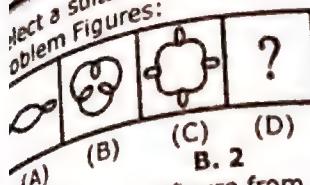
Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

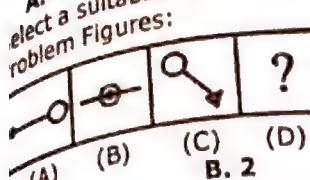
C. 3 D. 4 E. 5

Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



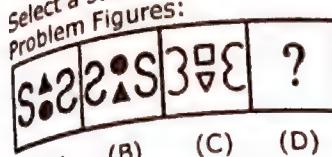
(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1 B. 2



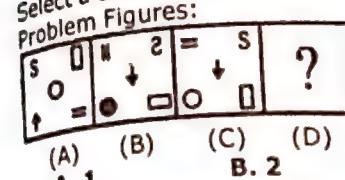
(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1 B. 2



(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1 B. 2

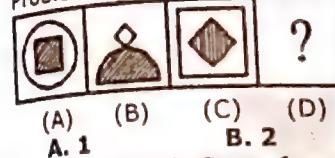


(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1 B. 2

1. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

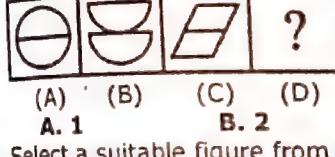


(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1 B. 2

2. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

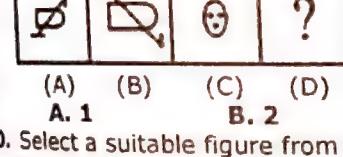


(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1 B. 2

3. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

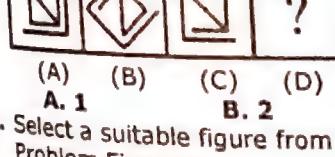


(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1 B. 2

4. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

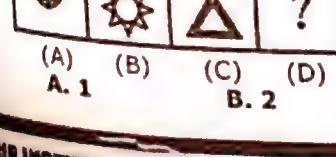


(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1 B. 2

5. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:



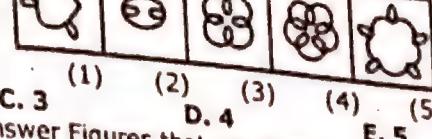
(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1 B. 2

6. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Answer Figures:

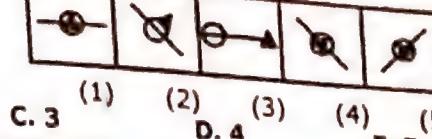
Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4 E. 5

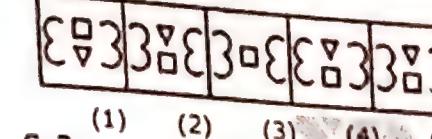
Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4 E. 5

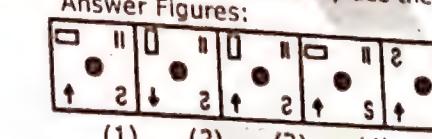
Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4 E. 5

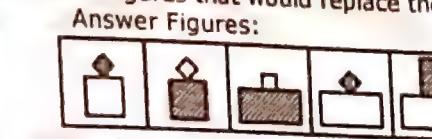
Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4 E. 5

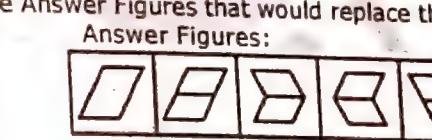
Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4 E. 5

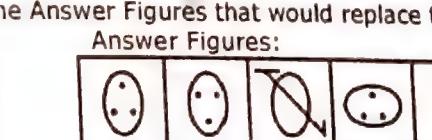
Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4 E. 5

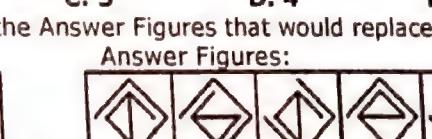
Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4 E. 5

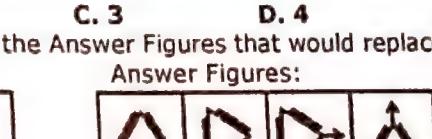
Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4 E. 5

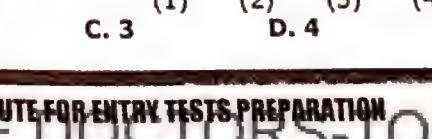
Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

D. 4 E. 5

Answer Figures:



(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

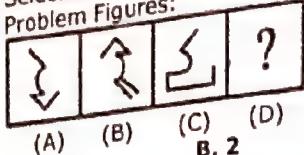
D. 4 E. 5

## LOGICAL REASONING

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22. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

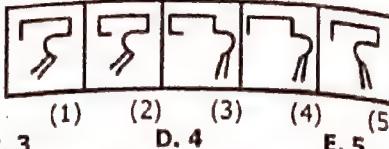


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1

B. 2

Answer Figures:



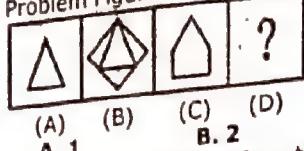
C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

23. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

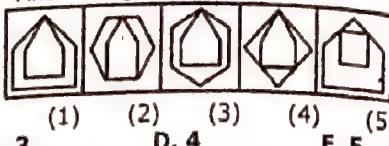


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1

B. 2

Answer Figures:



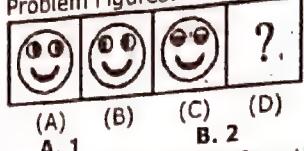
C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

24. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

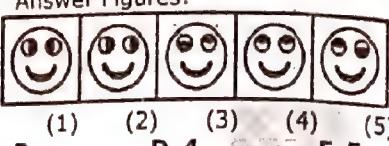


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1

B. 2

Answer Figures:



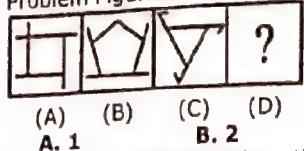
C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

25. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

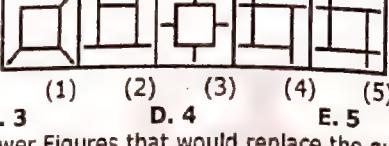


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1

B. 2

Answer Figures:



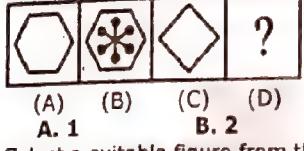
C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

26. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

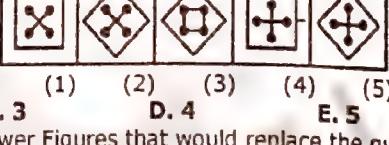


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1

B. 2

Answer Figures:



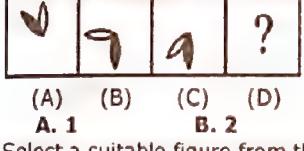
C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

27. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

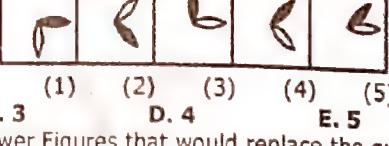


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1

B. 2

Answer Figures:



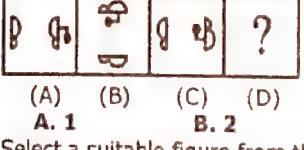
C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

28. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

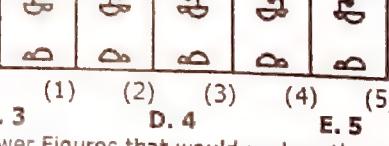


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1

B. 2

Answer Figures:



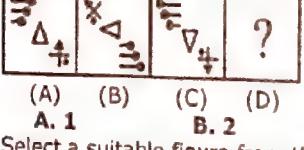
C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

29. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

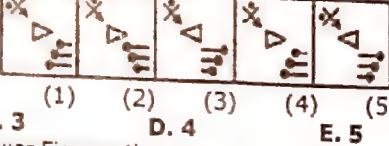


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1

B. 2

Answer Figures:



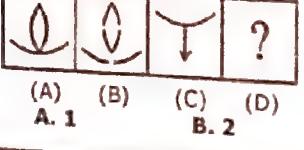
C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

30. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).

Problem Figures:

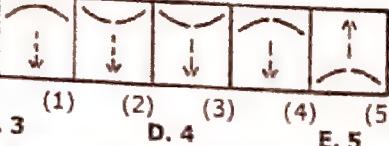


(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 4

A. 1

B. 2

Answer Figures:



C. 3

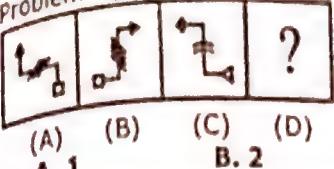
D. 4

E. 5

## LOGICAL REASONING

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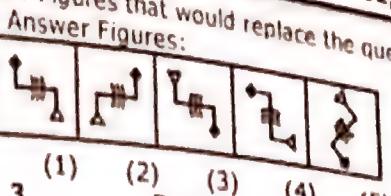
31. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1

B. 2

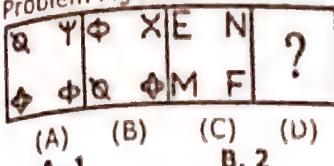


C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

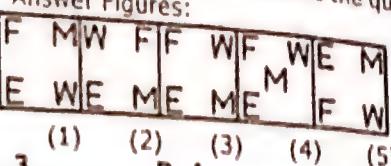
32. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1

B. 2

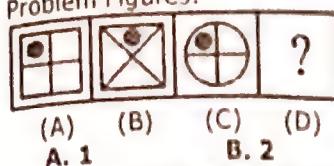


C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

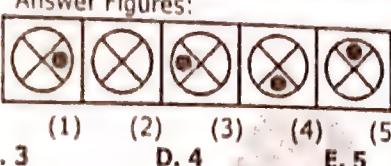
33. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1

B. 2

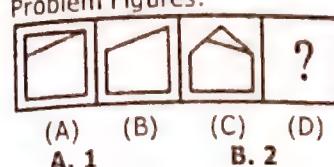


C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

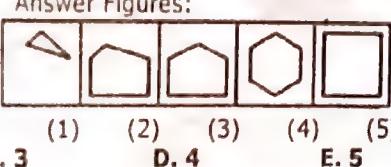
34. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1

B. 2

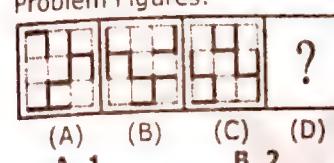


C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

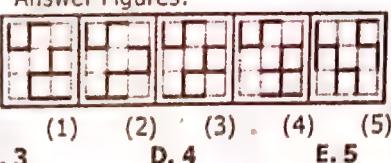
35. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1

B. 2

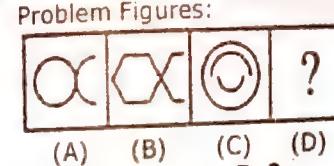


C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

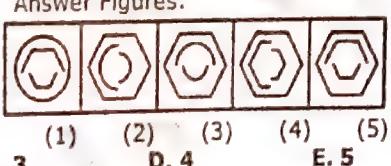
36. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1

B. 2

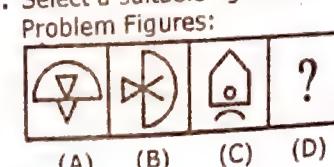


C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

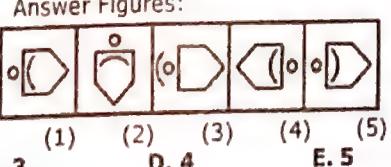
37. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1

B. 2

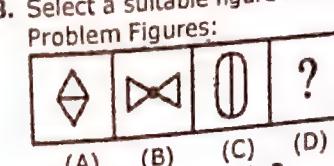


C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

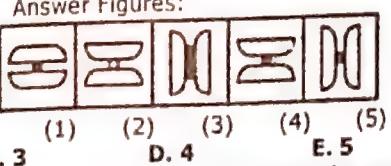
38. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1

B. 2

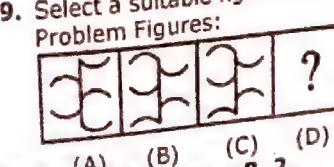


C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

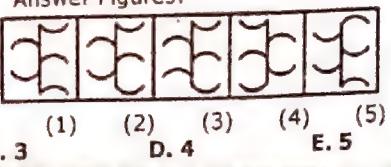
39. Select a suitable figure from the Answer Figures that would replace the question mark (?).



(A) (B) (C) (D)

A. 1

B. 2



C. 3

D. 4

E. 5



1. (A)	2. (B)	3. (C)	4. (D)	5. (E)	6. (F)	7. (G)	8. (H)	9. (I)	10. (J)
11. (A)	12. (B)	13. (C)	14. (D)	15. (E)	16. (F)	17. (G)	18. (H)	19. (I)	20. (J)
21. (A)	22. (B)	23. (C)	24. (D)	25. (E)	26. (F)	27. (G)	28. (H)	29. (I)	30. (J)
31. (A)	32. (B)	33. (C)	34. (D)	35. (E)	36. (F)	37. (G)	38. (H)	39. (I)	40. (J)
41. (A)	42. (B)	43. (C)	44. (D)	45. (E)	46. (F)	47. (G)	48. (H)	49. (I)	50. (J)

## EXERCISE - II

1. (A)	2. (B)	3. (C)	4. (D)	5. (E)	6. (F)	7. (G)	8. (H)	9. (I)	10. (J)
11. (A)	12. (B)	13. (C)	14. (D)	15. (E)	16. (F)	17. (G)	18. (H)	19. (I)	20. (J)
21. (A)	22. (B)	23. (C)	24. (D)	25. (E)	26. (F)	27. (G)	28. (H)	29. (I)	30. (J)
31. (A)	32. (B)	33. (C)	34. (D)	35. (E)	36. (F)	37. (G)	38. (H)	39. (I)	40. (J)
41. (A)	42. (B)	43. (C)	44. (D)	45. (E)	46. (F)	47. (G)	48. (H)	49. (I)	50. (J)

## EXERCISE - III

1. (A)	2. (B)	3. (C)	4. (D)	5. (E)	6. (F)	7. (G)	8. (H)	9. (I)	10. (J)
11. (A)	12. (B)	13. (C)	14. (D)	15. (E)	16. (F)	17. (G)	18. (H)	19. (I)	20. (J)
21. (A)	22. (B)	23. (C)	24. (D)	25. (E)	26. (F)	27. (G)	28. (H)	29. (I)	30. (J)
31. (A)	32. (B)	33. (C)	34. (D)	35. (E)	36. (F)	37. (G)	38. (H)	39. (I)	40. (J)
41. (A)	42. (B)	43. (C)	44. (D)	45. (E)	46. (F)	47. (G)	48. (H)	49. (I)	50. (J)

# COURSE OF ACTION

## EXERCISE-I

**Q.1: Statement:** A blast was triggered off injuring many, when the night shift workers at an ordinance factory were handling 'for signaling explosive.

**Courses of Action:**

- I. The factory management should train its staff as regards to the safety aspects of handling such explosive materials.
- II. The supervisor incharge of the night shift should be terminated immediately.
- III. The factory should immediately stop carrying out such exercises at night.

A) None follows      B) All follow      C) Only I follows  
D) Only I and II follow      E) None of these

**Q.2: Statement:** A large number of tribal inhabitants are found to have been suffering from various diseases due to exposure to radioactive waste near the uranium mine.

**Courses of Action:**

- I. The Government should immediately close down the mine.
- II. The Government should immediately take steps to save local people from exposure to radioactive waste.
- III. The tribals should be rehabilitated at a safer place.

A) Only I follow      B) Only III follow      C) Only II follow  
D) Only II and III follows      E) None of these

**Q.3: Statement:** India's pre-eminent position in the world Black pepper production and trade is in danger as some of the countries, which recently started production of the 'king of thespices' crop from Indian root stocks, are farming better by adopting modern cultivation practices.

**Courses of Action:**

- I. India should immediately stop supplying root stocks of black pepper to other countries.
- II. India should adopt modern technology for cultivating black pepper to compete in the international market.
- III. India should reduce the price of its black pepper to remain competitive in the world market.

A) All follow      B) Only II follows      C) Only I follows  
D) Only III follows      E) None of these

**Q.4 Statement:** In the Teacher's Day function, Shri Sharma, a State Awardee and a retired Principal, had questioned the celebration of Teacher's Day in today's materialistic world.

**Courses of Action:**

- I. The expenditure of Teacher's Day celebration should be reduced.
- II. More funds should be allocated for the celebration of Teacher's Day.
- III. The role and responsibilities of teachers should be seen in today's perspective.

A) All follows      B) Only III follows      C) Only II follows  
D) Only I follows      E) None of these

**Q.5 Statement :** The State Government has decided to declare 'Kala Azar' as a notifiable disease under the Epidemic Act, 1897, family members or neighbours of the patient are liable to be punished in case they did not inform the State Authorities.

**Courses of Action:**

- I. Efforts should be made to efficiently implement the Act.
- II. The cases of punishment should be propagated through mass media so that more people become aware of the stern action.

A) If only conclusion I follows.      B) If only conclusion II follows.  
C) If either I or II follows.      D) If neither I nor II follows.  
E) If both conclusions I and II follows.

**Q.6 Statement:** If the faculty members also join the strike, there is going to be a serious problem.

**Courses of Action:**

- I. The faculty members should be persuaded not to go on strike.
- II. Those faculty members who join the strike should be suspended.
- III. The management should not worry about such small things.

A) All follows      B) Only III follows      C) Only II follows  
D) Only I follows      E) None follows

**Q.7 Statement:** There have been many instances of dacoit and looting in many passenger trains this year.

**Courses of action :**

- I. The railway authority should immediately deploy one policeman in each compartment in all the passenger trains.
- II. The passengers travelling by train should be given training on how to tackle with the dacoits and looters.

A) If only course of action I follows.  
B) If only course of action II follows.  
C) If either I or II follows.  
D) If neither I nor II follows.  
E) If both I and II

**Q.8 Statement:** A large number of people in ward X of the city are diagnosed to be suffering from a fatal malaria type.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The city municipal authority should take immediate steps to carry out extensive fumigation in ward X.  
II. The people in the area should be advised to take steps to avoid mosquito bites.  
A) Only I follow  
B) Only II follow  
C) Either I or II follow  
D) Neither I nor II follow  
E) Both I and II follows

**Q.9 Statement:** Since its launching in 1881, Vayudoot has so far accumulated losses amounting to Rs 153 crore.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Vayudoot should be directed to reduce wasteful expenditure and to increase passenger fare.  
II. An amount of about Rs 300 crore should be provided to Vayudoot to make the airliner economically viable.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.10 Statement:** Sugar mills have said that they will not be able to pay the minimum price fixed by the government for sugarcane for the next season.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The government should appoint a committee to look into the matter.  
II. A notice should be sent to all sugar mill owners to abide by the decision made by the government.  
III. Disciplinary action should be taken against all those sugar mill owners who are ready to violate the government's decision.

A) Only I  
B) Only II and III  
C) Only I and III  
D) All I, II and III  
E) None of these

**Q.11 Statement:** There is an alarming trend of skewed sex ratio against women in India during the past decade and situation may get out of hand if adequate steps are not taken to stop female foeticide.

**Courses of action:**

Which of the following can be an effective step to reverse the trend?  
I. The Government should immediately completely ban use of scanners/ sonography on expectant mothers at all health centers.  
II. The Government should announce a substantial incentive scheme for couples who have at least one girl child.  
III. The Government should launch a nationwide campaign to create awareness against female foeticide.  
A) I only  
B) I and II only  
C) II and III only  
D) All I, II and III  
E) None of these

**Q.12 Statement:** Every year Malaria gets rampant after the rains.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Pesticides should be properly sprayed on a regular basis.  
II. People should be supplied with mosquito nets and mosquito coils free by the government.  
III. Using various means of media, people should be informed about the methods to be adopted for prevention from these seasonal diseases.  
A) Only I and III follow  
B) Only II and III follow  
C) Only II follows  
D) Only I and II follow  
E) All the three follow

**Q.13 Statement:** Ministry of Tourism in its one of the reports revealed that due to recent social disturbances in the country, the number of foreign tourists has decreased considerably, which resulted in a financial loss of Rs.100 crore.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The Government should provide financial support to the tourism sector.  
II. Foreign tourists should be informed that they visit the country at their risk.  
A) If only conclusion I follows.  
B) If only conclusion II follows.  
C) If either I or II follows.  
D) If neither I nor II follows.  
E) If both conclusions I and II follows.

**Q.14 Statement:** The experts group on Technical Education has stressed that Computer Education should be provided to children from primary school itself. It should be implemented in urban and rural schools, simultaneously.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Government should issue instructions to all schools for Computer Education.  
 II. At least one teacher of each school should be trained in Computer operations for teaching children.  
 A) If only conclusion I follows.  
 B) If only conclusion II follows.  
 C) If either I or II follows.  
 D) If neither I nor II follows.  
 E) If both conclusions I and II follows.

**Q.15 Statement:** Child labour is the reason for the increase in school drop out rate.**Course of Action :**

A. The local government should launch specific programs to stop child labour.  
 B. There is corruption on every level in Indian society.  
 C. Free education should be made available to the poor families.

A) Only A  
 B) Only B  
 C) Only A and B  
 D) Only A and C  
 E) Only C

**Q.16 Statement:** Many people living in, the slums of western part of the town are diagnosed to be suffering from malaria.**Courses of action:**

I. The municipal corporation should immediately make necessary arrangements to spray mosquito repellent in the affected area.  
 II. The municipal authority should immediately make necessary arrangements to provide quick medical help to the affected people.  
 III. The municipal authority should take steps to shift all the people staying in the slums of western part of the town to other areas.  
 A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Only I and II follow  
 D) All I, II and III follow  
 E) None of these

**Q.17 Statement:** Four cases of pick pocketing were reported at one of the most renowned five star hotels last evening.**Courses of action:**

I. The hotel staff should be instructed to be vigilant and report any suspicious person or activity.  
 II. More CCTV cameras should be installed near the dining and reception areas of the hotel where these incidents took place.  
 A) Only I  
 B) Only II  
 C) Either I or II  
 D) Both I and II  
 E) None of these

**Q.18 Statement:** Many school buses have fitted CNG kit without observing the safety guidelines properly. This results into some instances of these buses catching fire due to short circuit and endangering the lives of the school children.**Course of action:**

I. The regional transport authority should immediately carry out checks all the school buses fitted with CNG kit.  
 II. The management of all the schools should stop hiring buses fitted with CNG kit.  
 III. The government should issue a notification banning school buses for use of CNG kit.  
 A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Only III follows  
 D) I and III follows  
 E) All three follows

**Q.19 Statement:** The Company X has rejected first lot of values supplied by Company A and has cancelled its entire huge order quoting use of inferior quality material and poor craftsmanship.**Courses of Action:**

I. The Company A needs to investigate functioning of its purchase, production and quality control departments.  
 II. The Company A should inspect all the valves rejected by Company X.  
 III. The Company A should inform Company X that steps have been taken for improvement and renegotiate schedule of supply.  
 A) Only I and II follow  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) II, and either I or III follow  
 D) All I, II and III follow  
 E) None of these

**Q.20 Statement:** It is estimated that about twenty lakh people will visit the city during the ensuing festival.**Courses of Action:**

I. The civic authority should monitor the crowd and restrict entry of the people beyond a manageable number.  
 II. The local police authority should be put on high alert to maintain law and order during the festival.  
 III. All the hospitals in the city should be put on high alert in case of any eventuality.  
 A) Only I and II follow  
 B) Only II and III follow  
 C) Only I and III follow  
 D) All follow  
 E) None of these

## EXERCISE-II

**Q.1 Statement:** In the city, over 75 percent of the people are living in slums and this is a reflection on the housing and urban development policies of the Government.

**Courses of Action:**

- There should be a separate department looking after housing and urban development.
- The policies in regard to urban housing should be reviewed.
- The policies regarding rural housing should also be reviewed so that such problems can be avoided.

**rural areas:**

A) Only I follows      B) Only I and II follow      C) Only II follows  
D) Either II or III follows      E) Only II and III follow

**Q.2 Statement:** The meteorological department has reported that a severe storm is likely to hit the city during the next forty-eight hours.

**Courses of Action:**

- The administration should advise all the business and educational establishments to close down for ten days.
- The administration should not make the information public as it could create panic among the residents of the city.
- The administration should activate its disaster management program to tackle any possible emergency situation.

A) Only I and II follow      B) Only III follows      C) Only II and III follow  
D) Only I and III follow      E) All follow

**Q.3 Statement:** The day time temperatures in this summer have been four to five degree Celsius above the normal temperature across the country.

**Courses of Action:**

- All the district headquarters should be alerted to send prompt reports of death due to heat waves in their jurisdiction.
- The Government machinery should be put on high alert and provided with necessary equipments to prevent any untoward incident.
- The Government should make necessary arrangements to provide drinking water in all the areas affected due to extreme heat waves.

A) Only I follows      B) Only I and II follow      C) All follow  
D) Only III follows      E) Only II and III follow

**Q.4 Statement:** The Management of School M has decided to give free breakfast from next academic year to all the students in its primary section through its canteen even though they will not get any government grant.

**Courses of Action:**

- The school will have to admit many poor students who will seek admission for the next academic year.
- The canteen facilities and utensils have to be checked and new purchases to be made to equip it properly.
- Funds will have to be raised to support the scheme for years to come.

A) Only I follows      B) Only either I or II follows  
C) Only II and III follow      D) All follow  
E) None of these

**Q.5 Statement:** Drinking water supply to New Bombay has been suspended till further orders from Maharashtra Pollution Control Board following pollution of Patalganga river, caused by discharge of effluents from some chemical industries.

**Courses of Action:**

- The industries responsible for discharging effluents into the river should be asked to close down immediately.
- The river water should immediately be treated chemically before resuming supply.
- The Pollution Control Board should check the nature of effluents being discharged into the river by industries at regular intervals.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II and III follow  
C) Only III followsAll follow      D) None of these

**Q.6 Statement:** A mass mortality of shrimps in ponds on entire Andhra coast has recently been reported due to the presence of a virus.

**Courses of Action:**

- The water of the ponds affected should immediately be treated for identifying the nature of the virus.
- The catching of shrimps from the ponds should temporarily be stopped.
- The fishermen should be asked to watch for the onset of such phenomenon in nature.

A) Only I follows      B) Only I and II follow      C) All follow  
D) Only II and III follow      E) None of these

**Q.7 Statement:** In one of the worst accidents in railway level crossing, fifty people died when a bus carrying them collided on to a running train.

**Courses of Action:**

- The train driver should immediately be suspended.
- The driver of the bus should be tried in court for negligence on his part.
- The railway authority should be asked to man all its level crossings.

A) None follows  
B) Only I and II follow  
C) Only III follows  
D) Only II and III follow  
E) None of these

**Q.8 Statement:** There has been an unprecedented increase in use of malpractices by the students during various examinations held in the country this year.

**Courses of Action:**

- All the concerned authorities conducting these examinations should immediately take effective measures to curb this menace.
- All those students who are detected to have used unfair means should be debarred from appearing in any of these examinations for the next three years.
- Using unfair means should immediately be made cognizable offence by passing necessary legislations.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only I and II follow  
C) Only II and III follow  
D) Only I and III follow  
E) All follow

**Q.9 Statement:** Nuclear power cannot make a country secure.

**Courses of Action:**

- We must stop further expenses on increasing our nuclear power.
- We must destroy our nuclear capability.
- We must concentrate on improving our diplomatic relations.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Only III follows  
D) Only I and III follow  
E) All follow

**Q.10 Statement:** According to the officials, paucity of funds with the organisation has led to the pathetic condition of this brilliant architectural structure.

**Courses of Action:**

- A new architectural structure for the building should be designed.
- The reasons for the poor condition of the structure should be found out.
- Grant should be given to improve the condition of the structure.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Only III follows  
D) Only II and III follow  
E) Only I and III follow

**Q.11 Statement:** Every year thousands of eligible students do not get admission in colleges both in urban and rural areas after passing their school leaving certificate examination.

**Courses of Action:**

- More colleges should be set up in both urban and rural areas.
- The number of schools in both urban and rural areas should be reduced.
- More schools should offer vocational courses to equip students for taking up their vocation after completing their school education.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II and III follow  
C) Only I and III follow  
D) All follow  
E) None of these

**Q.12 Statement:** Large number of people have become critically ill after consuming spurious liquor from a local shop.

**Courses of Action:**

- The Government should immediately close down all the shops selling liquor till the stocks are tested for presence of toxicity.
- The owner of the liquor shop should be asked to leave the town and open a shop elsewhere.
- The owner of the liquor shop should immediately be arrested and tried for criminal negligence.

A) Only I and II follow  
B) Only II and III follow  
C) Only III follows  
D) Only I and III follow  
E) All follow

**Q.13 Statement:** Major part of the rabi crop in the district is damaged due to unseasonal heavy rains during the last few days.

**Courses of Action:**

- The government should grant relief to the affected farmers to compensate their loss.
- The government should provide free seed and fertilizer to the farmers for the kharif season.
- The government should waive all the loans taken for the rabi crop by the affected farmers.

A) Only I and II follow  
B) Only II follows  
C) Only III follows  
D) Only II and III follow  
E) All follow

**Q.14 Statement:** The exodus from villages to cities is detrimental to both.  
**Courses of Action:**

- I. Rural postings must be made mandatory.
- II. There should be fewer trains linking cities to smaller places.
- III. Employment generation scheme should be launched in rural areas.

A) Only II follows      B) Only I and II follow      C) Only III follows  
 D) Only II and III follow      E) Only I follows

**Q.15 Statement:** People residing in some tribal areas are far from education.  
**Courses of Action:**

- I. Government should render all help to the NGOs to open schools there.
- II. A mass awareness programme must be initiated in these areas.
- III. Social workers should be entrusted with the job of educating them.

A) Only I and II follow      B) Only II and III follow      C) Only I and III follow  
 D) Only either I or III, and II follow      E) All follow

**Q.16 Statement:** Residents from Model Colony coming under North Ward of City X have complained to the Ward Officer that for last three days the tap water in the ward is contaminated and no action is being initiated by municipal staff.  
**Courses of Action:**

- I. The Ward Officer of North Ward should initiate action against residents who have lodged complaints against municipal staff.
- II. The Ward Officer should ask his junior officer to visit Model Colony to assess the actual condition of water with his staff and to get samples of water tested from laboratories.
- III. The Ward Officer should ask Ward Engineer to check water installations and pipelines in the Model Colony area.

A) Only I and II follow      B) Only II and III follow      C) Only I and III follow  
 D) Only either I or III, and II follow      E) None of these

**Q.17 Statement:** There is a considerable increase in the number of persons affected by water-borne diseases during monsoon period.  
**Courses of Action:**

- I. The question should be raised in the Legislative Assembly.
- II. The Government should disseminate adequate information regarding the pure drinking water to people.
- III. All the hospitals in the city should be equipped properly for the treatment of patients during monsoon period.

A) All follow      B) Only I and II follow      C) Only II and III follow      D) Only I and III follow      E) None follows

**Q.18 Statement:** The vehicular traffic has increased so much in the recent past that it takes at least two hours to travel between the city and the airport during peak hours.  
**Courses of Action:**

- I. Non-airport bound vehicles should not be allowed to ply on the road connecting the city and the airport.
- II. The load of vehicular traffic should be diverted through various link roads during peak hours.
- III. The departure and arrival of flights should be regulated so as to avoid congestion during peak hours.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Only I and II follow  
 D) All follow      E) None of these

**Q.19 Statement:** The Institute has fixed for the investors a validity period of one year for transfer forms for some of its listed schemes.  
**Courses of Action:**

- I. The Institute should consult investors before fixing the duration of validity period.
- II. The investors should be duly informed about the validity period.
- III. List of schemes covered under this validity period should be communicated.

A) Only I and II follow      B) Only III follows      C) Only II and III follow      D) Only I and III follow      E) All follow

**Q.20 Statement:** There have been quite a few incidents of highway robbery on the super expressway between / cities A and B during recent months.  
**Courses of Action:**

- I. The local administration should immediately set up police tickets along the expressway to prevent robbery.
- II. The local administration should immediately close down the expressway till the robbers are apprehended.
- III. More and more people should be given training on how to tackle with the robbers.

A) Only I follows      B) Only I and II follow      C) Only I and III follow  
 D) All follow      E) None of these

**Q.1 Statement:** The condition of all the major roads in the city has deteriorated due to incessant rain during the last two months.

**Courses of Action:**

- The city civic authority should deploy additional traffic staff to regulate the vehicular movement.
- The city civic authority should immediately make arrangements for repairs of the damaged roads.
- Motorists should be alerted at various places by putting up sign boards about the bad patches of the roads to enable them to plan their journey accordingly.

A) Only I and II follow      B) Only II and III follow      C) Only I and III follow  
D) All follow      E) None of these

**Q.2 Statement:** It has been reported by one of the TV channels that the answer papers of Board examination of one State are evaluated by students studying in the same standard with the help of model answers as instructed by the examiners.

**Courses of Action:**

- All such examiners should be immediately suspended from their official positions.
- All such papers evaluated by the students should be immediately confiscated and got evaluated by qualified teachers.
- The Board should explore possibilities even though they are remote, of getting the answer papers of this examination evaluated by computerised machines.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Only III follows  
D) Only I and II follow      E) All follow

**Q.3 Statement:** A large number of students who have passed their XII Std. terminal examination in the country could not get admission to colleges as the number of seats available are grossly inadequate.

**Courses of Action:**

- The evaluation system of XII Std. terminal examination should be made more tough so that fewer students pass the examination.
- The Government should encourage the private sector to open new colleges by providing them land at cheaper rate.
- The rich people should be asked to send their wards to foreign countries for higher studies enabling the needy students to get admission in colleges within the country.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Only I and II follow  
D) Only II and III follow      E) None of these

**Q.4 Statement:** There was a spurt in criminal activities in the city during the recent festival season.

**Courses of Action:**

- The police should immediately investigate into the causes of this increase.
- In future the police should take adequate precaution to avoid recurrence of such situation during festival.
- The known criminals should be arrested before any such season.

A) None follows      B) Only I and II follow      C) Only II and III follow  
D) All follows      E) None of these

**Q.5 Statement:** The meteorological department has issued a notification forecasting less rainfall during next year's monsoon.

**Courses of Action:**

- The government should immediately set up a water authority for proper management of water resources.
- The water supply authorities should be asked to implement reduction in regular water supply to tackle the situation.
- The farmers should be advised to cultivate alternate crops which require less water during the coming months.

A) Only I and II follow      B) Only II and III follow      C) Only I and III follow  
D) All follow      E) None of these

**Q.6 Statement:** The Deputy Mayor of city Z has proposed to install a plant of mineral water and to supply citizen's mineral water bottles at Rs. 6 per litre as against Rs. 10 per litre being sold by local private companies.

**Courses of Action:**

- The local private companies of city Z will have to close their operation.
- The Corporation of city Z will have to provide for losses in this project in its budget.
- The tap water schemes of city Z will have to be stopped.

A) Only I and II follow      B) Only II and III follow      C) Only I and III follow  
D) All follow      E) None of these

**Q.7 Statement:** Many private sector banks have reduced interest rate on housing loans in comparison to public sector banks.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The case should be raised before the regulatory authority for investigation by the public sector banks as they cannot follow such reduction.

II. Public sector banks must adopt such policy to remain in competition.

III. The public sector banks should advertise their special feature repeatedly so that they do not lose their future customers.

A) All follow

D) Only either II or III follows

B) Only I and II follow

E) None of these

C) Only I and III follow

**Q.8 Statement:** Some strains of mosquito have become resistant to chloroquine - the widely used medicine for malaria patients.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Selling of chloroquine should be stopped.

II. Researchers should develop a new medicine for patients affected by such mosquitoes.

III. All the patients suffering from malaria should be checked for identification of causal mosquito.

A) None follows

D) Only II and III follow

B) Only I and III follow

E) None of these

C) All follow

**Q.9 Statement:** Incessant rain for the past several days has posed the problem of overflowing and flooding as the river bed is full of silt and mud.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The people residing near the river should be shifted to a safe place.

II. The people should be made aware about the imminent danger over radio/television.

III. The silt and mud from the river bed should be cleared immediately after the receding of the water level.

A) None follows

C) Only II and III follow

B) Only I and II follow

D) Only I and III follow

E) All follow

**Q.10 Statement:** A large number of students studying in municipal schools could not pass the Xth Std. Board examination causing frustration among the students and their parents.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The Municipal authority should immediately review the position and initiate measures to improve the situation.

II. The municipal authority should immediately fill up the teachers' vacancies in the municipal schools.

III. The municipal authority should close down some of their schools and concentrate their attention on remaining schools to improve the conditions.

A) Only I and II follow

D) All follow

B) Only II and III follow

E) None of these

C) Only I and III follow

**Q.11 Statement:** There has been unprecedented increase in the prices of essential commodities during the past few days due to the strike call given by the transporters association.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The transporters' association should be ordered by the government to immediately withdraw strike call or else they will face severe consequences.

II. The government should immediately make alternative arrangements to ensure adequate supply of essential commodities in the market.

III. The government should immediately declare the strike illegal and put all those responsible for the strike behind the bars.

A) Only I and II follow

D) All follow

B) Only II and III follow

E) None of these

C) Only I and III follow

**Q.12 Statement:** Number of dropouts from the municipal schools has significantly increased after withdrawal of mid-day meal scheme.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The government should reconsider its decision of withdrawal of midday meal scheme.

II. The government should close down some of the municipal schools.

III. The government should carry out a detailed study to find out the reasons for school dropouts.

A) None follows

D) Only II and III follow

B) Only I follows

E) All follow

C) Only I and III follow

**Q.13 Statement:** Over 27,000 bonded labourers identified and freed are still awaiting rehabilitation.

**Courses of Action:**

I. More cases of bonded labourers should be identified.

II. Till the proper rehabilitation facilities are available, the bonded labourers should not be freed.

Q.13 Statement: The impediments in the way of speedy and proper rehabilitation of bonded labourers should be removed.

A) None follows  
B) Only I follows  
C) Only II follows  
D) Only III follows

B) Only I follows  
C) Only II follows  
D) Only III follows  
E) Only II and III follow

Q.14 Statement: Lack of coordination between the University, its colleges and various authorities has resulted in students ousted from one college seeking migration to another.

Courses of Action:

I. If a student is ousted from a college, the information should be sent to all the other colleges of the University.  
II. The admissions to all the colleges of the University should be handled by the University directly.  
III. A separate section should be made for taking strict action against students indulging in anti-social activities.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Only III follows  
D) Only I and III follow

B) Only II follows  
C) Only III follows  
D) Only II and III follow

C) Only III follows

Q.15 Statement: Any further increase in the pollution level in the city by way of industrial effluents and automobile exhausts would pose a severe threat to the inhabitants.

Courses of Action:

I. All the factories in the city should immediately be closed down.  
II. The automobiles should not be allowed to ply on the road for more than four hours a day.  
III. The Government should restrict the issue of fire licences to factories and automobiles.

A) None follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Only III follows  
D) All follows

A) None follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Only III follows  
D) Only I follows

Q.16 Statement: There are more than 200 villages in the hill area of Uttar Pradesh which are severely damaged due to cyclone and it causes an extra burden of Rs. 200 crore on State Government for relief and rehabilitation work.

Courses of Action:

I. People of hill area should be shifted to other safer places.  
II. State Government should ask more financial support from Central Government.  
III. Government should levy relief tax to the corporate sector to ease the additional burden.

A) None follows  
B) Only II and III follow

A) None follows  
B) Only I and II follow  
C) Only I and III follow

C) Only III follows  
D) None of these

Q.17 Statement: The air and rail services have been severely disrupted due to thick fog in the northern part of the country.

Courses of Action:

I. The rail and air services should be temporarily suspended in the region.  
II. People should be advised to make their travel plan keeping in mind the probable disruption resulting in delay or cancellation of services.  
III. The government should immediately install modern machines which will enable it to guide the rail and air services even if the thick fog develops.

A) Only II follows  
B) Only III follows  
C) Only II and III follow

A) Only III follows  
B) All follow

C) None of these

Q.18 Statement: Without the active cooperation between the proprietor and the employees of the mill, it cannot remain a profitable concern for long.

Courses of Action:

I. The mill should be closed down.  
II. The workers should be asked to cooperate with the owners.  
III. The owners should be asked to cooperate with the employees.

A) None follows  
B) Only I and II follow  
C) All follow  
D) Only II and III follow

B) Only I and II follow  
C) All follow  
D) None of these

C) None of these

Q.19 Statement: A large number of students are reported to be dropping out of school in villages as their parents want their children to help them in farms.

Courses of Action:

I. The government should immediately launch a programme to create awareness among the farmers about the value of education.  
II. The government should offer incentives to those farmers whose children remain in schools.  
III. Education should be made compulsory for all children up to the age of 14 and their employment banned.

A) Only I and II follow  
B) Only II and III follow  
C) Only I and III follow  
D) All follow

B) Only II and III follow  
C) Only I and III follow  
D) All follow

E) None of these

## EXERCISE-IV

**Q.1 Statement:** Besides looks and appearances, it is also important to develop oneself from within.  
**Courses of Action:**

- One should not pay attention to fashion.
- One should pay attention to fashion.
- Books on self-development should be encouraged.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Only III follows  
 D) Only I and III follow      E) None of these

**Q.2 Statement:** Poverty is increasing because the people, who are deciding how to tackle it, know absolutely nothing about the poor.  
**Courses of Action:**

- The decision makers should go to the grass root levels.
- The decision makers should come from the poorer sections of the society.
- A new set of decision makers should replace the existing one.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Only either I or III follows      D) All follow      E) None of these

**Q.3 Statement:** A train derailed near a station while moving over a bridge and fell into a river, resulting in the death of 65 people.  
**Courses of Action:**

- The Railway Authorities should clarify the reason of the accident to the Government.
- The Government should allocate funds to compensate the destruction caused.
- The protection walls of the bridge should be made strong enough to avoid such accidents.

A) Only I and II follow      B) Only II and III follow      C) Only III follows  
 D) All follow      E) None of these

**Q.4 Statement:** The weather bureau has through a recent bulletin forecast heavy rainfall during the next week which may cause water logging in several parts of the city.  
**Courses of Action:**

- The bulletin should be given wide publicity through the mass media.
- The civic authority should keep in readiness the pumping system for removal of water from these parts.
- The people should be advised to stay indoors during the period.

A) None follows      B) Only I and II follow      C) Only II follows  
 D) Only II and III follow      E) None of these

**Q.5 Statement:** Mr. X, an active member of the Union, often insults his superiors in the office with his rude behaviour.  
**Courses of Action:**

- He should be transferred to some other department.
- The matter should be referred to the Union.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows      E) Both I and II follow

**Q.6 Statement:** Majority of the students have failed in one paper in the first semester examination.  
**Courses of Action:**

- All those students who failed should be asked to drop out of the course.
- The faculty teaching the paper should be asked to resign.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows      E) Both I and II follow

**Q.7 Statement:** Three persons were caught with huge arms and ammunition in the city.  
**Courses of Action:**

- Police should be instructed for night patrolling.
- The three persons should be set free and their movements should be carefully watched to nab the other criminals.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows      E) Both I and II follow

**Q.8 Statement:** India's performance in the recent Olympic Games was very poor. Not even a single medal could be bagged by the players. Government has spent Rs. 5 crores in training and deputing a team of players to participate in the Olympic Games.

## LOGICAL REASONING

100% SATISFACTION GUARANTEED  
95% PASS RATES GUARANTEED

### Courses of Action:

I. India should stop sending players to the future Olympic Games.

II. Government should immediately set up an enquiry commission to find out the reason for India's dismal

performance.

A) Only I follows

B) Neither I nor II follows

C) Only II follows

D) Both I and II follow

E) Either I or II follows

**Q. 9 Statement:** There is a substantial increase in the number of accidents causing deaths and injuries

### Courses of Action:

I. The traffic police should immediately post traffic personnel at the junctions.

II. The signal system should immediately be repaired or replaced.

A) Only I follows

B) Neither I nor II follows

C) Only II follows

D) Both I and II follow

E) Either I or II follows

**Q. 10 Statement:** The killer encephalitis has so far claimed 105 lives in some tribal villages in Bihar

### Courses of Action:

I. The residents of these villages should immediately be shifted to a non-infected area.

II. The Government should immediately send a medical squad to the area to restrict spread of the killer

disease.

A) Only I follows

B) Neither I nor II follows

C) Only II follows

D) Both I and II follow

E) Either I or II follows

**Q. 11 Statement:** The employees union of the Municipal Corporation has decided to strike work for

### Courses of Action:

I. The government should immediately pay ex-gratia grant to the Municipal Corporation to grant leave to

its employees.

A) Only I follows

B) Neither I nor II follows

C) Only II follows

D) Both I and II follow

E) Either I or II follows

**Q. 12 Statement:** The alert villagers caught a group of crested dacoits armed with murderous weapons

### Courses of Action:

I. The villagers should be provided sophisticated weapons.

II. The villagers should be rewarded for their courage and unity

A) Only I follows

B) Neither I nor II follows

C) Only II follows

D) Both I and II follow

E) Either I or II follows

**Q. 13 Statement:** A large number of students have been caught using unfair means during the final-year degree examination.

### Courses of Action:

I. All these students should be debarred permanently from appearing for any examination conducted by the authority.

II. The guardians of these students should be called by the authority to inform them that any such behaviour in future will not be tolerated.

A) Only I follows

B) Neither I nor II follows

C) Only II follows

D) Both I and II follow

E) Either I or II follows

**Q. 14 Statement:** The Union Ministry of Tourism and Civil Aviation has fixed an annual target of Rs 10,000 crores by way of tourism earnings towards the end of the current decade.

### Courses of Action:

I. There is no need of development of further new tourist spots to meet the target.

II. The Ministry should evolve attractive packages to woo the foreign tourists to meet the target.

A) Only I follows

B) Neither I nor II follows

C) Only II follows

D) Both I and II follow

E) Either I or II follows

**Q. 15 Statement:** There has been large number of cases of internet hacking in the recent months creating panic among the internet users.

### Courses of Action:

I. The government machinery should make an all out effort to nab those who are responsible and put them behind bars.

II. The internet users should be advised to stay away from using internet till the culprits are caught.

A) Only I follows

B) Neither I nor II follows

C) Only II follows

D) Both I and II follow

E) Either I or II follows

## LOGICAL REASONING

GRIP ENTRY TEST WORK STATION  
12,000+ Question Bank

**Q.16 Statement:** The Meteorology Department has forecast that a severe cyclone is likely to hit coastal Andhra Pradesh and Orissa in the next forty-eight hours.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The local administration should advise the fishermen not to go to dangerous areas in the sea.  
II. The local administration should alert the people of coastal areas of these two states and they should be prepared to shift to safer places.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows      E) Both I and II follow

**Q.17 Statement:** Due to substantial reduction in fares by different airline services, large numbers of passengers so far travelling by upper classes in trains have switched over to airline services.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The railways should immediately reduce the fare structure of the upper classes substantially.  
II. The railways should reduce the capacity of upper classes in all the trains to avoid loss.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows      E) Both I and II follow

**Q.18 Statement:** Many medical and engineering graduates are taking up jobs in administrative services and in banks.

**Courses of Action:**

I. All the professionals should be advised to refrain from taking up such jobs.  
II. The government should appoint a committee to find out the reasons for these professionals taking up such jobs and to suggest remedial measures.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows      E) Both I and II follow

**Q.19 Statement:** Researchers are feeling agitated as libraries are not equipped to provide the right information to the right users at the right time in the required format. Even the users are not aware about the various services available for them.

**Courses of Action:**

I. All the information available to the libraries should be computerised to provide faster services to the users.  
II. Library staff should be trained in computer operations.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows      E) Both I and II follow

**Q.20 Statement:** Some serious blunders were detected in the Accounts section of a factory.

**Courses of Action:**

I. An efficient team of auditors should be appointed to check the Accounts.  
II. A show cause notice should be issued to all the employees involved in the irregularity.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows      E) Both I and II follow

## EXERCISE-V

**Q.1 Statement:** Footpaths of a busy road are crowded with vendors selling cheap items.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The help of police should be sought to drive them away.  
II. Some space should be provided to them where they can earn their bread without blocking footpaths.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows      E) Both I and II follow

**Q.2 Statement:** India today is midstream in its demographic transition. In the last 60 years there has been an almost continuous decline in mortality; while fertility has declined over the last 20 years. The consequence is that there has been a rapid growth in population over the last 50 years.

**Courses of Action:**

I. India should immediately revitalise its family planning programme.  
II. The Government should immediately launch a massive education programme through mass media highlighting the implication of population growth at the present rate.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows      E) Both I and II follow

**Q.3 Statement:** There have been many instances of derailment of trains due to landslide in the hilly areas which caused loss of many lives.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The railway authority should arrange to deploy pilot engines before the movement of passenger trains in the hilly areas to alert the trains in case of any landslide.  
 II. The railway authority should strengthen the hill slopes by putting iron meshes so that the loose boulders do not fall on the track.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.4 Statement:** Certain mining industries in Gujarat may come to a standstill because of the notification issued by the Department of Environment and Forest banning mining operations and industries alike within 25 kms of National Park, the game sanctuary and reserve forest areas.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The Department should be asked to immediately withdraw the notification.  
 II. The Government should make effort to shift the parks, sanctuaries and reserve forests to other non-mining areas.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.5 Statement:** Courts take too long in deciding important disputes of various departments.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Courts should be ordered to speed up matters.  
 II. Special powers should be granted to officers to settle disputes concerning their department.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.6 Statement:** The Secretary lamented that the electronic media was losing its credibility and that it should try to regain it by establishing better communications with the listeners and the viewers. He also emphasised the need for training to improve the functioning.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Efforts should be made to get organised feed back on the programme.  
 II. The critical areas in which the staff requires training should be identified.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.7 Statement:** Duty free technology parks where foreign firms can manufacture electronic hardware components are proposed to be established at various places in the country.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Government should immediately implement the proposal to augment the foreign currency reserve by exporting the products.  
 II. Government should not implement the proposal as it will hinder indigenous production of hardware components.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.8 Statement:** Financial stringency prevented the State Government from paying salaries to its employees since April this year.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The State Government should immediately curtail the staff strength at least by 30%.  
 II. The State Government should reduce wasteful expenditure and arrange to pay the salaries of its employees.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.9 Statement:** As many as ten coaches of a passenger train have derailed and blocked both pairs of the railway tracks.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The railway authorities should immediately send men and equipment to the spot to clear the railway tracks.  
 II. All the trains running in both the directions should be diverted to other routes.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.10 Statement:** India has been continuously experiencing military threats from its neighbouring countries.

**Courses of Action:**

I. India should engage into an all out war to stop the nagging threats.  
 II. India should get the neighbours into a serious dialogue to reduce the tension at its borders.

## LOGICAL REASONING

GMAT FUTURE TESTS  
11th CLASS EXAMINATION  
11th CLASS EXAMINATION  
11th CLASS EXAMINATION  
11th CLASS EXAMINATION

A) Only I follows  
B) Neither I nor II follows

A) Only II follows  
B) Both I and II follow

**Q.11 Statement:** Youngsters are often found starting at obscene postures.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Children should be punished and penalized if they are found doing so.  
II. Any display of such material should be banned.

A) Only I follows  
B) Neither I nor II follows

A) Only II follows  
B) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.12 Statement:** It is reported that though Vitamin E present in fresh fruits and vegetables is beneficial for human body, capsule Vitamin E does not have the same effect on human body.

**Courses of Actions:**

I. The sale of capsule Vitamin E should be banned.

II. People should be encouraged to take fresh fruits and vegetables to meet the body's requirement of Vitamin E.

A) Only I follows  
B) Neither I nor II follows

A) Only II follows  
B) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.13 Statement:**

The vegetable traders feel that the prices of onions will again go up shortly in the State 'P'.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The 'P' State Government should purchase and store sufficient quantity of onion in advance to control prices.

II. The 'P' State Government should make available network of fair price shops for the sale of onions during the period of shortage.

A) Only I follows  
B) Neither I nor II follows

A) Only II follows  
B) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.14 Statement:** Most of the development plans develop in papers only.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The in-charge should be instructed to supervise the field-work regularly.

II. The supply of paper to such departments should be cut short.

A) Only I follows  
B) Neither I nor II follows

A) Only II follows  
B) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.15 Statement:** A large number of people visiting India from country X have been tested positive for carrying viruses of a killer disease.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The government of India should immediately put a complete ban on people coming to India from country X including those Indians who are settled in country X.

II. The government of India should immediately set up detection centres at all its airports and seaports to identify and quarantine those who are tested positive.

A) Only I follows  
B) Neither I nor II follows

A) Only II follows  
B) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.16 Statement:** The Finance Minister submits his resignation a month before the new budget is to be presented in the Parliament.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The resignation should be accepted and another person should be appointed as the Finance Minister.  
II. The resignation should not be accepted.

A) Only I follows  
B) Neither I nor II follows

A) Only II follows  
B) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.17 Statement:** There has been an unprecedented increase in the number of requests for berths in most of the long distance trains during the current holiday season.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The railway authority should immediately increase the capacity in each of these trains by attaching additional coaches.

II. The people seeking accommodation should be advised to make their travel plan after the holiday.

A) Only I follows  
B) Neither I nor II follows

A) Only II follows  
B) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.18 Statement:** Every year large number of devotees dies due to severe cold on their way to the shrine located at the top of the mountain range.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The devotees should be discouraged to visit the shrine without having proper warm clothes and other amenities.  
 II. The government should provide warm clothes and shelter to all the devotees visiting the shrine.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.19 Statement:** Every year, at the beginning or at the end of the monsoons, we have some cases of conjunctivitis, but this year, it seems to be a major epidemic, witnessed after nearly four years.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Precautionary measures should be taken after every four years to check this epidemic.  
 II. People should be advised to drink boiled water during rainy season.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.20 Statement:** A large number of engineering graduates in the country are not in a position to have gainful employment at present and the number of such engineers is likely to grow in the future.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The government should launch attractive employment generation schemes and encourage these graduates to opt for such schemes to use their expertise and knowledge effectively.  
 II. This happened due to proliferation of engineering colleges in the country and thereby lowered the quality of the engineering graduates. Those colleges which are not equipped to impart quality education should be closed down.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

## EXERCISE-VI

**Q.1 Statement:** A very large number of students have failed in the final high school examination due to faulty questions in one of the subjects.

**Courses of Action:**

I. All the students who have failed in the subject should be allowed to take supplementary examination.  
 II. All those who are responsible for the error should be suspended and an enquiry should be initiated to find out the facts.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.2 Statement:** It is necessary to adopt suitable measures to prevent repetition of bad debts by learning from the past experiences of mounting non-performing assets of banks.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Before granting loan to customers their eligibility for loan should be evaluated strictly.  
 II. To ensure the payment of instalments of loan, the work, for which loan was granted, should be supervised minutely on regular basis.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.3 Statement:** In spite of the Principal's repeated warnings, a child was caught exploding crackers secretly in the school.

**Courses of Action:**

I. All the crackers should be taken away from the child and he should be threatened not to do it again.  
 II. The child should be severely punished for his wrong act.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.4 Statement:** There has been an unprecedented increase in the number of successful candidates in this year's School Leaving Certificate Examination.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The government should make arrangements to increase number of seats of intermediate courses in existing colleges.  
 II. The government should take active steps to open new colleges to accommodate all these successful candidates.

A) Only I follows  
 B) Only II follows  
 C) Either I or II follows  
 D) Neither I nor II follows  
 E) Both I and II follow

**Q.5 Statement:** The availability of imported fruits has increased in the indigenous market and so the demand for indigenous fruits has been decreased.

**Courses of Action:**

I. To help the indigenous producers of fruits, the Government should impose high import duty on these fruits, even if these are not of good quality.  
II. The fruit vendors should stop selling imported fruits. So that the demand for indigenous fruits would be increased.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.6 Statement:** The Government has decided not to provide financial support to voluntary organisations from next Five Year Plan and has communicated that all such organisations should raise funds to meet their financial needs.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Voluntary organisations should collaborate with foreign agencies.  
II. They should explore other sources of financial support.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.7 Statement:** Orissa and Andhra Pradesh have agreed in principle to set up a joint control board for better control, management and productivity of several inter-state multipurpose projects.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Other neighbouring states should set up such control boards.  
II. The proposed control board should not be allowed to function as such joint boards are always ineffective.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.8 Statement:** The Indian electronic component industry venturing into the West European markets faces tough competition from the Japanese.

**Courses of Action:**

I. India should search for other international markets for its products.  
II. India should improve the quality of the electronic components to compete with the Japanese in capturing these markets.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.9 Statement:** The Central Bureau of Investigation receives the complaint of an officer taking bribe to do the duty he is supposed to.

**Courses of Action:**

I. CBI should try to catch the officer red-handed and then take a strict action against him.  
II. CBI should wait for some more complaints about the officer to be sure about the matter.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.10 Statement:** The Chairman stressed the need for making education system more flexible and regretted that the curriculum has not been revised in keeping with the pace of the changes taking place.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Curriculum should be reviewed and revised periodically.  
II. System of education should be made more flexible.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.11 Statement:** The State Government has decided to declare 'Kala Azar' as a notifiable disease under the Epidemics Act. Family members or neighbours of the patient are liable to be punished in case they did not inform the State authorities.

**Courses of Action:**

I. Efforts should be made to effectively implement the Act.  
II. The cases of punishment should be propagated through mass media so that more people become aware of the stern actions.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.12 Statement:** The car dealer found that there was a tremendous response for the new XYZ's car-booking with long queues of people complaining about the duration of business hours and arrangements.

**Courses of Action:**

I. People should make their arrangement of lunch and snacks while going for car XYZ's booking and be ready to spend several hours.

Q.13 Statement: II. Arrangement should be made for more booking desks and increased business hours to serve more people in less time.

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

Q.13 Statement: The kharif crops have been affected by the insects for consecutive three years in the district and the farmers harvested less than fifty percent of produce during these years.

Courses of Action:

I. The farmers should seek measures to control the attack of insects to protect their crops next year.  
II. The Government should increase the support price of kharif crops considerably to protect the economic interests of farmers.

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

Q.14 Statement: A recent study shows that children below five die in the cities of the developing countries mainly from diarrhoea and parasitic intestinal worms.

Courses of Action:

I. Governments of the developing countries should take adequate measures to improve the hygienic conditions in the cities.  
II. Children below five years in the cities of the developing countries need to be kept under periodic medical check-up.

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

Q.15 Statement: The Minister said that the teachers are still not familiarised with the need, importance and meaning of population education in the higher education system. They are not even clearly aware about their role and responsibilities in the population education programme.

Courses of Action:

I. Population education programme should be included in the college curriculum.  
II. Orientation programme should be conducted for teachers on population education

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

Q.16 Statement: Doordarshan is concerned about the quality of its programmes particularly in view of stiff competition it is facing from STAR and other satellite TV channels and is contemplating various measures to attract talent for its programmes.

Courses of Action:

I. In an effort to attract talent, the Doordarshan has decided to revise its fee structure for the artists.  
II. The fee structure should not be revised until other electronic media also revise it.

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

Q.17 Statement: The Asian Development Bank has approved a \$285 million loan to finance a project to construct coal ports by Paradip and Madras Port Trusts.

Courses of Action:

I. India should use financial assistance from other international financial organisations to develop such ports in other places.  
II. India should not seek such financial assistance from the international financial agencies.

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

Q.18 Statement: The sale of a particular product has gone down considerably causing great concern to the company.

Courses of Action:

I. The company should make a proper study of rival products in the market.  
II. The price of the product should be reduced and quality improved.

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

Q.19 Statement: If the retired Professors of the same Institutes are also invited to deliberate on restructuring of the organisation, their contribution may be beneficial to the Institute.

Courses of Action:

I. Management may seek opinion of the employees before calling retired professors.  
II. Management should involve experienced people for the systematic restructuring of the organisation.

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

## LOGICAL REASONING

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LOGICAL REASONING  
Q.1 Statement: Four districts in State A have been experiencing severe drought for the last three years, resulting into exodus of people from these districts.  
Courses of Action:  
I. The government should immediately start food for work programme in the district to put a halt to the exodus.  
II. The government should make since efforts to provide drinking/potable water to these districts.  
A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

## EXERCISE-VII

Q.1 Statement: As stated in the recent census report the female to male ratio is alarmingly low.  
Courses of Action:  
I. The government should conduct another census to verify the results.  
II. The government should immediately issue orders to all the departments to encourage people to improve the ratio.  
A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

Q.2 Statement: There is an unprecedented increase in migration of villagers to urban areas as repeated crop failure has put them into precarious financial situation.  
Courses of Action:  
I. The villagers should be provided with alternate source of income in their villages which will make them stay put.  
II. The migrated villagers should be provided with jobs in the urban areas to help them survive.  
A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

Q.3 Statement: Most of those who study in premier engineering colleges in India migrate to developed nations for better prospects in their professional pursuits.  
Courses of Action:  
I. All the students joining these colleges should be asked to sign a bond at the time of admission to the effect that they will remain in India at least for ten years after they complete education.  
II. All those students who desire to settle in the developed nations should be asked to pay entire cost of their education which the government subsidises.  
A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

Q.4 Statement: A large number of people die every year due to drinking polluted water during the summer.  
Courses of Action:  
I. The government should make adequate arrangements to provide safe drinking water to all its citizens.  
II. The people should be educated about the dangers of drinking polluted water.  
A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

Q.5 Statement: Exporters in the capital are alleging that commercial banks are violating a Reserve Bank of India directive to operate a post shipment export credit denominated in foreign currency at international rates from January this year.  
Courses of Action:

I. The officers concerned in the commercial banks are to be suspended.  
II. The RBI should be asked to stop giving such directives to commercial banks.  
A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

Q.6 Statement: Severe drought is reported to have set in several parts of the country.  
Courses of Action:

I. Government should immediately make arrangement for providing financial assistance to those affected.  
II. Food, water and fodder should immediately be sent to all these areas to save the people and cattle.  
A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

Q.7 Statement: Majority of the students in many schools do not pass in the final examination.  
Courses of Action:

I. These schools should be closed down as these have become unproductive.  
II. The teachers of these schools should immediately be retrenched.  
A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.8 Statement:** On an average, about twenty people are run over by trains and die every day while crossing the railway tracks through the level crossing.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The railway authorities should be instructed to close all the level crossings.

II. Those who are found crossing the tracks, when the gates are closed, should be fined heavily.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.9 Statement:** During the workers laying cables underground in ABC locality, a main pipe supplying water to the houses burst and the locality was flooded.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The concerned authority should immediately take an action and start repairing the damage.

II. The concerned authority should take an action against the company whose workers were laying the cables and ask them for the compensation.

A) If only course of action I follows  
B) If only course of action II follows  
C) If either course of action I or II follows  
D) If neither course of action I nor II follows  
E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.10 Statement:** Next day, millions of pilgrims are expected to take dip in the Ganga at the holy place.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The state government should put a restriction on the number of people that can come to take dip each day.

II. During the next whole day, the state government should deploy personnel to maintain law and order.

A) If only course of action I follows  
B) If only course of action II follows  
C) If either course of action I or II follows  
D) If neither course of action I nor II follows  
E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.11 Statement:** The police department has come under a cloud with recent revelations that at least two senior police officials are suspected to have been involved in the illegal sale of a large quantity of weapons from the state police armoury.

**Courses of Action:**

I. A thorough investigation should be ordered by the State Government to bring out all those who are involved into the illegal sale of arms.

II. State police armoury should be kept under Central Government's control.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.12 Statement:** There has been a significant drop in the water level of all the lakes supplying water to the city.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The water supply authority should impose a partial cut in supply to tackle the situation.

II. The government should appeal to all the residents through mass media for minimal use of water.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows

D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.13 Statement:** A large number of people in ward X of the city are diagnosed to be suffering from a fatal dengue type.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The city municipal authority should take immediate steps to carry out extensive fumigation in ward X.

II. The people in the area should be advised to take steps to avoid mosquito bites.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows

D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.14 Statement:** There has been less than forty percent voter turnout in the recent assembly elections.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The election commission should cancel the entire election process as the votes cast are not adequate to represent people.

II. The election commission should take away the voting rights of those who did not exercise their rights.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) Either I or II follows

D) Neither I nor II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

**Q.15 Statement:** The Committee has criticized the Institute for its failure to implement a dozen of regular programmes despite an increase in the staff strength and not drawing up a firm action plan for studies and research.

**Courses of Action:**

I. The broad objectives of the Institute should be redefined to implement a practical action plan.

II. The Institute should give a report on reasons for not having implemented the planned programmes

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I or II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.16 Statement:** One of the problems facing the food processing industry is the irregular supply of raw material. The producers of raw material are not getting a reasonable price.

**Courses of Action:**

1. The government should regulate the supply of raw material to other industries also.
2. The government should announce an attractive package to ensure regular supply of raw material for food processing industry.

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I or II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follows

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.17 Statement:** The cinema halls are incurring heavy losses these days as people prefer to watch movies in home on TV than to visit cinema halls.

**Courses of Action:**

1. The cinema halls should be demolished and residential multi-storey buildings should be constructed there.
2. The cinema halls should be converted into shopping malls.

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.18 Statement:** The police department has come under a cloud with recent revelations that at least two senior police officials are suspected to have been involved in the illegal sale of a large quantity of weapons from the state police armoury.

**Courses of Action:**

1. A thorough investigation should be ordered by the State Government to bring out all those who are involved into the illegal sale of arms.
2. State police armoury should be kept under Central Government's control

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I nor II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.19 Statement:** Since its launching in 1981, Vayudoot has so far accumulated losses amounting to Rs 153 crore.

**Courses of Action:**

1. Vayudoot should be directed to reduce wasteful expenditure and to increase passenger fare.
2. An amount of about Rs 300 crore should be provided to Vayudoot to make the airliner economically viable.

A) Only I follows  
D) Neither I or II follows

B) Only II follows  
E) Both I and II follow

C) Either I or II follows

**Q.20 Statement:** Owing to delayed and weak south-west monsoon there is an alarming depletion in the water levels of important reservoirs.

**Courses of action :**

- I. The Central Government should issue an advisory to the State Government to make judicious and regulated release of water.
- II. The government should give preference to drinking water and irrigation, and enhance groundwater use to meet current needs.
- III. Farmers should be advised by the government to grow such crops as require less water.

A) Only I  
D) All (I), (II) and (III)

B) Only II  
E) None of these

C) Only III

### EXERCISE-VIII

**Q.1 Statement:** The inflation rate is increasing since the last 6 months and there is no sign of it coming down in next 3-4 months.

**Course of action:**

- I. Government should make an effort by reducing government taxes on essential commodities with immediate effect.
- II. Government should ask the farmers to sell their crops at low prices.

A) If only course of action I follows  
B) If only course of action II follows  
C) If either course of action I or II follows  
D) If neither course of action I nor II follows.  
E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.2 Statement:** The inflation rate is increasing since the last 6 months and there is no sign of it coming down in next 3-4 months.

**Courses of action :**

- I. Government should make an effort by reducing government taxes on essential commodities with

immediate effect.

I. Government should ask the farmers to sell their crops at low prices.  
 A) If only course of action I follows  
 B) If only course of action II follows  
 C) If either course of action I or II follows.  
 D) If neither course of action I nor II follows.  
 E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.3 Statement:** During a fight between two student groups of a college last night, many vehicles were damaged by throwing stones on each other.

Course of action:

I. The local police should arrest the ones found guilty of doing these acts.  
 II. The local police should call the college authority to bring the situation under control.  
 A) If only course of action I follows  
 B) If only course of action II follows  
 C) If either course of action I or II follows.  
 D) If neither course of action I nor II follows.  
 E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.4 Statement:** A huge truck and a car met with an accident and this incident has blocked a major part of the main road leading to a huge traffic jam.

Course of action:

I. The traffic department should take an action by immediately deploying its people to divert traffic on other roads.  
 II. The traffic department should take an action by immediately sending its people and equipment to move the truck and clear the jam.  
 A) If only course of action I follows  
 B) If only course of action II follows  
 C) If either course of action I or II follows.  
 D) If neither course of action I nor II follows.  
 E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.5 Statement:** Some workers of ABC diamond company were held by the police, due to found smuggling small pieces of diamonds when they were leaving the company after company hours.

Course of action :

I. The company should shut its business for some time until full proof security systems are installed in the company premises.  
 II. Before the workers leave the company, they should all be checked from now onwards.  
 A) If only course of action I follows  
 B) If only course of action II follows  
 C) If either course of action I or II follows.  
 D) If neither course of action I nor II follows.  
 E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.6 Statement:** In the coastal area, a huge wave swept away the homes of fishermen and others living along the coastline.

Course of action :

I. The people should not be allowed to build their homes along coastline.  
 II. The administration should send its officials to find the extent of damages taken place and suggest remedial measures.  
 A) If only course of action I follows  
 B) If only course of action II follows  
 C) If either course of action I or II follows.  
 D) If neither course of action I nor II follows.  
 E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.7 Statement:** Many of the people invited for a marriage at ABC Hotel fell ill due to food poisoning and were admitted to the hospitals.

Course of action :

I. The government should keep on hold marriages till further notice.  
 II. The hospitals should be advised to give good services to the affected people.  
 A) If only course of action I follows  
 B) If only course of action II follows  
 C) If either course of action I or II follows.  
 D) If neither course of action I nor II follows.  
 E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.8 Statement:** Though private ferry systems have made going to holy places easy, today many pilgrims died in a stampede while boarding a private ferry.

Course of action :

I. The state government should cancel the licenses of all such private ferry operators.  
 II. The state government should deploy some people to guide the pilgrims on their journey to the holy place.  
 A) If only course of action I follows  
 B) If only course of action II follows  
 C) If either course of action I and II follow.  
 D) If neither course of action I nor II follows.  
 E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.9 Statement :** Some college students were found guilty of travelling in a local train without tickets.

**Course of action :**

I. The parents of these students should be contacted and asked to counsel their wards.

II. The students found guilty in such cases should be held behind bars.

B) If only course of action II follows

C) If either course of action I or II follows

D) If neither course of action I nor II follows.

E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.10 Statement :** During the workers laying cables underground in ABC locality, a main pipe supplying

**Course of action :**

I. The concerned authority should immediately take an action and start repairing the damage.

II. The concerned authority should take an action against the company whose workers were laying the

cables and ask them for the compensation.

B) If only course of action II follows

C) If either course of action I or II follows

D) If neither course of action I nor II follows.

E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.11 Statement :** Next day, millions of pilgrims are expected to take dip in the Ganga at the holy place.

**Course of action :**

I. The state government should put a restriction on the number of people that can come to take dip each day.

II. During the next whole day, the state government should deploy personnel to maintain law and order.

A) If only course of action I follows

B) If only course of action II follows

C) If either course of action I or II follows

D) If neither course of action I nor II follows.

E) If both course of action I and II follow.

**Q.12 Statement :** A large part of the locality was flooded as the main pipe supplying drinking water burst while the workers of a utility company were laying cables in the area

**Courses of action:**

I. The civic authority should immediately arrange to repair the damage and stop loss of water

II. The civic authority should seek an explanation and compensation from the utility company for the damage caused by them

A) If only I follows

B) If only II follows

C) If either I or II follows

D) If neither I nor II follows

E) If both I & II follow

**Q.13 Statement :** The rate of inflation has reached its highest in last twenty years and there is no sign of it softening in the coming months.

**Course of action :**

I. Farmers should be asked by the govt to sell their product at lower prices.

II. The govt should initiate steps like reducing govt taxes on essential commodities

A) If only I follows

B) If only II follows

C) If either I or II follows

D) If neither I nor II follows

E) If both I & II follow

**Q.14 Statement :** Many pilgrims died in a stampede while boarding a private ferry to the holy place on the first day of the ten-day long festival

**Course of action :**

I. The govt should immediately cancel the licences of all the private ferry operators with immediate effects.

II. The govt should deploy an adequate number of its personnel to guide pilgrims on their journey to the holy place.

A) If only I follows

B) If only II follows

C) If either I or II follows

D) If neither I nor II follows

E) If both I & II follow

**Q.15 Statements:** 3 persons of an upper-caste family died of hunger in state X.

**Course of action:**

I. The remaining members of the family should be listed under below poverty line (BPL) scheme.

II. A committee should be constituted to find out the reasons which caused them hunger and suggest ways to restrict such deaths,

A) Only I follows

B) Only II follows

D) Either I or II follow

C) Both I and II follow

E) None of these

**Q.16 Statement:**

There has been significant drop in the water level of all the lakes supplying water to the city.

**Course of Action**

I : The water supply authority should impose a partial cut in supply to tackle the situation.

II : The government should appeal to all residents through mass media for minimal use of water.

**Q.17 Statement:** The Central Bureau of Investigation receives the complaint of an officer taking bribe to do the duty he is supposed to.

**Course of Action I :** CBI should wait for some more complaints about the officer to be sure about the matter.

**Course of Action II :** CBI should try to catch the officer red-handed and then take a strict action against him.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.18 Statement:** Some students of the local college were caught travelling in the train without purchasing valid tickets.

**Course of Action I :** The parents of these students should be informed about the incident and requested to counsel their wards.

**Course of Action II :** These students should be put behind bars for travelling without bonafide credentials.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.19 Statement:** Many pilgrims died in a stampede while boarding a private ferry to the holy place on the first day of the ten day long festival.

**Course of Action I :** The government should immediately cancel the licenses of all the private ferry operators with immediate effect.

**Course of Action II :** The government should deploy an adequate number of its personnel to guide pilgrims on their journey to the holy place.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.20 Statement:** Many school children died in few accidents caused due to poor maintenance of school buses during the last few months.

**Course of Action I :** The Government should set up an expert group to inspect the condition of school buses to avoid such accidents.

**Course of Action II :** The Government should suspend the license of all the school buses till these buses are properly checked.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

## EXERCISE-IX

**Q.1 Statement:** Two persons, while on their daily walks in the jogger's park were killed by unidentified miscreants early in the morning.

**Course of Action I :** The police authority should deploy police constables near the jogger's park to prevent such criminal acts in future.

**Course of Action II :** The citizens of the locality should go for early morning walks in groups to avoid such attacks.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.2 Statement:** Footpaths of a busy road are crowded with vendors selling cheap items.

**Course of Action I :** The help of police should be sought to drive them away.

**Course of Action II :** Some space should be provided to them where they can earn their bread without blocking footpaths.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.3 Statement:** The committee has criticized the institute for its failure to implement a dozen of regular programmers despite an increase in the staff strength and not drawing up a firm action plan for studies and research.

**Course of Action I :** The broad objectives of the institute should be redefined to implement a practical action plan.

**Course of Action II :** The institute should give a report on reasons for not having implemented the planned programmers.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.4 Statement:** Courts take too long in deciding important disputes of various departments.

**Course of Action I :** Courts should be ordered to speed up matters.

**Course of Action II :** Special powers should be granted to officers to settle disputes concerning their department.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.5 Statement:** The apex court has directed that there is a need to bring in mechanism in the government function to make it transparent.

**Course of Action I :** The government should immediately appoint a task force to work out the modalities.

**Course of Action II :** The government should appeal to the apex court to reconsider its directive.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.6 Statement:** There is an alarming increase in the number of people suffering from malaria in many parts of the city.

**Course of Action I :** The Municipal corporation has advised all the government hospitals to store adequate supply of malaria drugs.

**Course of Action II :** Municipal corporation has advised people to use mosquito repellants and to keep their house clean.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.7 Statement:** A large number of invitees attended the marriage function fell ill due to food poisoning and were rushed to various hospitals located in the area.

**Course of Action I :** The Government should ban such marriage functions till further notice.

**Course of Action II :** The local hospitals should be advised by Government to provide best services to the affected people.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.8 Statement:** Drinking water supply to many parts of the town has been disrupted due to loss of water because of leakage in pipes supplying water.

**Course of Action I :** The Government should order an enquiry into the matter.

**Course of Action II :** The civic body should set up a fact-finding team to assess the damage and take effective steps

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.9 Statement:** A huge tidal wave swept away many fishing boats and huts of the fishermen living along the coastline.

**Course of Action I :** The fishermen should henceforth be restrained from constructing their huts along the coast line.

**Course of Action II :** The local administration should send a team of officials to assess the extent of damage and suggest remedial measures.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.10 Statement:** Despite good economic progress of the country, significant number of undernourished children has been observed in the rural parts of the country.

**Course of Action I :** Government should increase Wealth Tax/Income Tax and use that money for upliftment of the deprived class.

**Course of Action II :** Government should introduce schemes like free meals in primary schools and make primary education compulsory.

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.11 Statement:** Cases of road accidents are increasing constantly, particularly in the urban areas.

**Course of Action I :** Transport Authorities in the urban areas should impose stringent norms for maintenance of vehicles.

**Course of Action II :** Traffic police should severely punish those found to be violating traffic rules

A) Only I follows      B) Only II follows      C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows      E) both I and II follow

**Q.12 Statement:** The railway have decided to repair the A main tracks within the city on the following Sunday and have decided to suspend operations for the whole day.

**Course of Action I :** The railway authority should issue public notification well in advance to ease inconvenience to the passengers.

**Course of Action II :** All the long-distance trains entering the city during the repair hours should be terminated outside the city limit

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows

**Q.13 Statement:** The local college principal has ordered that all the students must strictly adhere to the dress code stipulated by college authority in the admission brochure.

**Course of Action I :** Those students who are found to violate the dress code should be terminated from the college.

**Course of Action II :** Those students who are found to violate the dress code for the first time should be reprimanded and be warned against further violation.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows

**Q.14 Statement:** There has been a spurt of robbery and house breaking incidents in one locality during the past fortnight.

**Course of Action I :** The local police station personnel should start patrolling the locality at regular intervals.

**Course of Action II :** The residents in the locality should be asked by the police authority not to leave their houses during the night.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows

**Q.15 Statement:** A recent study shows that children below five die in the cities of the developing countries mainly due to diarrhea and parasitic intestinal worms.

**Course of Action I :** Governments of the developing countries should take adequate measures to improve the hygienic conditions in the cities

**Course of Action II :** Children below five year in the cities of the developing countries need to kept under constant medication.

A) Only I follows  
B) Only II follows  
C) either I or II follows  
D) neither I nor II follows

- ANSWER : Only I and II follow
- ANSWER : Only II and III follow
- ANSWER : Only II follows
- ANSWER : Only III follows.
- ANSWER : If both conclusions I and II follows.
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- ANSWER : If neither I nor II follows
- Correct Ans:Both I and II follows
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Only I

**EXERCISE - I**

- Correct Ans:II and III only
- Correct Ans:Only I and III follows
- Correct Ans:Neither I nor II follows
- Correct Ans:If both conclusions I and II follows.
- Correct Ans:Only A and C
- Correct Ans:All I, II and III follow
- Correct Ans:Both I and II
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Only I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Only II and III follow

- Correct Ans:Only I and III follow
- Correct Ans:Only I and III follow
- Correct Ans:All follow
- Correct Ans:Only III follows
- Correct Ans:Only I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Only II and III follow
- Correct Ans:Only II and III follow
- Correct Ans:Only II follow
- Correct Ans:Only II and III follow
- Correct Ans:Only I follows

**EXERCISE - II**

- Correct Ans:Only I and III follow
- Correct Ans:Only I and III follow
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:All follow
- Correct Ans:Only III follows
- Correct Ans:Only I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Only II and III follow
- Correct Ans:Only II and III follow
- Correct Ans:Only II follow
- Correct Ans:Only II and III follow

- Correct Ans:All follow
- Correct Ans:Only I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Only II follows
- Correct Ans:Only I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Only I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Only I and II follow
- Correct Ans:None of these
- Correct Ans:Only either II or III follows
- Correct Ans:Only II and III follow
- Correct Ans:All follow

**EXERCISE - III**

- Correct Ans:Only I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Only I and III follow
- Correct Ans:Only III follows
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Only III follows
- Correct Ans:None of these
- Correct Ans:All follow
- Correct Ans:Only II and III follow
- Correct Ans:All follow
- Correct Ans:None of these

- Correct Ans:Only III follows
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Only III follow
- Correct Ans:Only II and III follow
- Correct Ans:Neither I nor II follows
- Correct Ans:Neither I nor II follows
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Only II follows
- Correct Ans:Either I or II follows
- Correct Ans:Only II follows

**EXERCISE - IV**

- Correct Ans:Only II follows
- Correct Ans:Only II follows
- Correct Ans:Neither I nor II follows
- Correct Ans:Only II follows
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Both I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Only II follows
- Correct Ans:Both I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Both I and II follow

- Correct Ans:Both I and II follows
- Correct Ans:Both I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Either I or II follows
- Correct Ans:Neither I nor II follows
- Correct Ans:Both I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Both I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Only II follows
- Correct Ans:Both I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Only II follows

**EXERCISE - V**

- Correct Ans:Only II follows
- Correct Ans:Only II follows
- Correct Ans:Both I and II follow
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Only II follows
- Correct Ans:Only II follows
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Only I follows
- Correct Ans:Only II follows

## EXERCISE - VI

1. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow	11. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow
2. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow	12. Correct Ans: Only II follows
3. Correct Ans: Only II follows	13. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow
4. Correct Ans: Only I follows	14. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow
5. Correct Ans: Neither I nor II follows	15. Correct Ans: Only II follows
6. Correct Ans: Only II follows	16. Correct Ans: Only I follows
7. Correct Ans: Only II follows	17. Correct Ans: Only I follows
8. Correct Ans: Only I follows	18. Correct Ans: Only I follows
9. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow	19. Correct Ans: Only II follows
10. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow	20. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow

## EXERCISE - VII

1. Correct Ans: Only II follows	11. Correct Ans: Only I follows
2. Correct Ans: Only I follows	12. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow
3. Correct Ans: Only II follows	13. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow
4. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow	14. Correct Ans: Neither I or II follows
5. Correct Ans: Neither I nor II follows	15. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow
6. Correct Ans: Only II follows	16. Correct Ans: Only II follows
7. Correct Ans: Neither I nor II follows	17. Correct Ans: Neither I nor II follows
8. Correct Ans: Only II follows	18. Correct Ans: Only I follows
9. Correct Ans: If both course of action I and II follow.	19. Correct Ans: Only I follows
10. Correct Ans: If only course of action II follows	20. Correct Ans: Only I

## EXERCISE - VIII

1. Correct Ans: If only course of action I follows	11. Correct Ans: If only course of action II follows
2. Correct Ans: If only course of action I follows	12. Correct Ans: If both I & II follow
3. Correct Ans: If both course of action I and II follow	13. Correct Ans: Neither I nor II follows
4. Correct Ans: If both course of action I and II follow.	14. Correct Ans: Only II follows
5. Correct Ans: If only course of action II follows	15. Correct Ans: Only II follows
6. Correct Ans: If both course of action I and II follow.	16. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow
7. Correct Ans: If only course of action II follows	17. Correct Ans: Only II follows
8. Correct Ans: If only course of action II follows	18. Correct Ans: Only I follows
9. Correct Ans: If only course of action I follows	19. Correct Ans: Only II follows
10. Correct Ans: If both course of action I and II follow.	20. Correct Ans: Only I follows

## EXERCISE - IX

1. Correct Ans: both I and II follow	11. Correct Ans: Only II follows
2. Correct Ans: both I and II follow	12. Correct Ans: both I and II follow
3. Correct Ans: Only II follows	13. Correct Ans: Only II follows
4. Correct Ans: Both I and II follow	14. Correct Ans: Only I follows
5. Correct Ans: Only I follows	15. Correct Ans: both I and II follow
6. Correct Ans: both I and II follow	16. .
7. Correct Ans: Neither I nor II follows	17. .
8. Correct Ans: Only II follows	18. .
9. Correct Ans: both I and II follow	19. .
10. Correct Ans: both I and II follow	20. .

Q.1 Statements:  
I. Many people refer to  
II. Retail chains offer a  
A) Statement  
B) Statement  
C) Both the s  
D) Both the s  
E) Both the s

Q.2 Statement  
I. More than two bi  
II. International p  
maximum emissio  
A) State  
B) State  
C) Both  
D) Both  
E) Both

Q.3 State  
I. Around 60%  
II. The IT con  
A) Be  
B) B  
C) S  
D) I  
E) E

Q.4 St  
associated  
Statement  
eventua

Q.5  
I. A  
II.

# CAUSE & EFFECT



## EXERCISE-I

## Q.1 Statements:

I. Many people refer to shop at the big retail chains than the local grocery stores.  
 II. Retail chains offer a discount of more than 25% as compared to local grocery shops.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statement I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statement I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statement I and II are effects of some common causes.

## Q.2 Statements:

I. More than two billion pounds of chemicals are spewed in the air everyday by industries and vehicles of some countries.  
 II. International pollution control organisation is expected to penalise the countries which cross the maximum emission limits.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statement I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statement I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statement I and II are effects of some common causes.

## Q.3 Statements:

I. Around 60% of the computer and software professionals of Country X wish to pursue ethical hacking.  
 II. The IT companies in three of the neighbouring countries of Country X recently faced an attack of 'Hacker Virus' in many of their systems.

A) Both statements I and II are independent causes.  
 B) Both statements I and II are effects of some common cause.  
 C) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 D) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 E) Both statements I and II are effects of independent causes.

**Q.4 Statement I:** Facebook has prohibited advertisements that promote financial services that are associated with misleading or deceptive promotional practices, naming cryptocurrencies and initial coin offering.

**Statement II:** Facebook gradually added support for students at various other universities, and eventually to high school students.

A) Statement I is cause and statement II is its effect  
 B) Statement II is cause and statement I is its effect  
 C) Both statement I and II are independent cause  
 D) Both statement I and statement II are effect of independent cause  
 E) Both statement I and statement II are effects of some common cause

## Q.5 Statements:

I. All domestic airlines increased the fares in all sectors with immediate effect.  
 II. Railways increased the fare of all its classes with immediate effect.

A) If statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect  
 B) If statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect  
 C) If both the statements I and II are independent causes  
 D) If both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes  
 E) If both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause

## Q.6 Statements:

I. The government has decided to roll back the hike in the prices of cooking gas and kerosene.  
 II. Some ministers had resigned in protest against the hike in prices of cooking gas and other petroleum products.

A) If 'I' is the effect and 'II' is its immediate and principal cause  
 B) If 'I' is the immediate and principal cause and 'II' is its effect  
 C) If 'I' is an effect but 'II' is not its immediate and principal cause  
 D) If 'II' is an effect but 'I' is not its immediate and principal cause  
 E) None of these

## Q.7 Statements:

I. The prices of petrol and diesel in the domestic market have remained unchanged for the past few months.  
 II. The crude oil prices in the international market have gone up substantially in the last few months.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect

C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause

**Q.8 Statements:**

The Income Tax authorities carried out raids at three different business houses in the city last week. Which of the following can be a possible effect of the above statement?

A) The three business houses are regular defaulters in payment of their income tax.  
 B) The Income Tax department had received a tip off about the illegal activities going on in the three business houses.  
 C) The Government decided to look into the matter and has appointed an inquiry committee.  
 D) Other business houses took immediate action to clear off all their income tax dues in order to avoid a raid on their establishments.  
 E) None of these

**Q.9 Statements:**

I. The committee appointed by the Government on the fee structure of the professional courses has drastically reduced the fees of various courses in comparison to those charged in the last year.  
 II. The parents of aspiring students seeking admission to professional courses had launched a severe agitation protesting against the high fees charged by the professional institutes and the admission process was delayed considerably

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause

**Q.10 Statements:**

I. Police authority has recently increased vigil during the evening hours in the locality.  
 II. There has been considerable reduction in the incidents of petty crimes in the locality.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**EXERCISE-II****Q.1 Statements:**

I. The Government has reduced the prices of petroleum products by five percent a week after increasing the prices by ten percent.  
 II. The rate of inflation dropped marginally during the last week.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.2 Statements:**

I. Majority of people residing in the locality have decided to protest against the municipality authority's decision to allow construction of a shopping mall in the locality.  
 II. Many shopping malls have been opened all over the city in the recent time

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.3 Statements:**

I. The university authority has instructed all the colleges under its jurisdiction to ban use of cell phones inside the college premises.  
 II. Majority of the teachers of the college signed a joint petition to the university complaining the disturbances caused by cell phone ring tones inside the classrooms.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.4 Statements:

I. Large number of people have fallen sick after consuming sweets from a particular shop in the locality.  
 II. Major part of the locality is flooded and has become inaccessible to outsiders.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.5 Statements:

I. The performance of Indian sports persons in the recently held Olympics could not reach the level of expectation the country had on them.  
 II. The performance of Indian sports person in the last Asian games was far better than any previous games.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.6 Statements:

I. The prices of petrol and diesel in the domestic market have remained unchanged for the past few months.  
 II. The crude oil prices in the International market have gone up substantially in the last few months.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.7 Statements:

I. The Reserve Bank of India has recently put restrictions on few small banks in the country.  
 II. The small banks in the private and cooperative sector in India are not in a position to withstand the competitions of the bigger banks in the public sector.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.8 Statements:

I. Large number of people living in the low lying areas has been evacuated during the last few days to safer places.  
 II. The Government has rushed in relief supplies to the people living in the affected areas.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and III are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.

## Q.9 Statements:

I. There was a huge rush of people to the temple last Sunday the 15th of the month.  
 II. The temple authority had decided to close down the temple for repairs from 17th of the month.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.10 Statements:

I. The government has decided to give tax benefits for small savings for investments and benefit accruals. However, all withdrawals of such savings are to be taxed.  
 II. People have been investing more in small savings than in equity market to avail maximum tax benefits.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## EXERCISE-III

## Q.1 Statements:

I. Police had resorted to lathicharge to disperse the unruly mob from the civic headquarters.  
II. The civic administration has recently hiked the property tax of the residential buildings by about 30 percent.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.2 Statements:

I. The vegetable prices in the local market have increased manifold during the past few days.  
II. Incessant rains have created flood like situation in most rural parts of the State.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.3 Statements:

I. The Government has increased rates of petrol and diesel by 10% from the immediate effect.  
II. Oil producing countries have decided to increase 10% of production on crude oil from the last quarter.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.4 Statements:

I. Rural and semi-urban areas in the country have been suffering due to load-shedding for quite some time.  
II. If the Government is not able to overcome the power crisis, load-shedding will be extended even to the urban areas.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.5 Statements:

I. Many people in the area are reported to be suffering from Malaria.  
II. Private Medical Practitioners in the area have decided to close their clinics for few days

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.6 Statements:

I. The Government has imported large quantities of sugar as per trade agreement with other countries.  
II. The prices of sugar in the domestic market have fallen sharply in the recent months.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.7 Statements:

I. The government has allowed private airline companies in India to operate to overseas destinations.  
II. The national air carrier has increased its flights to overseas destinations

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
D) Both the statements I and II are independent effects.  
E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.8 Statements:**

I. The State Government has announced special tax package for the new industries to be set-up in the state.  
 II. Last year the State Government had hiked the taxes for all industrial activities in the State.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.9 Statements:**

I. The university officers have decided to conduct last examination every year in March/April in order to announce the result at proper time.  
 II. In past the result was declared late by the University due to the lack of number of examiners.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and III are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.

**Q.10 Statements:**

I. The car manufacturing companies have recently increased the prices of mid-sized cars.  
 II. The Government recently increased the duty on mid-sized cars.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**EXERCISE-IV****Q.1 Statements:**

I. The literacy rate in the district has been increasing for the last four years.  
 II. The district administration has conducted extensive training programme for the workers involved in the literacy drive.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause

**Q.2 Statements:**

I. All the schools in the area had to be kept closed for most part of the week.  
 II. Many parents have withdrawn their children from the local schools.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes. Both the statements I and II are effects of independent  
 D) Both the statements I and III are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.

**Q.3 Statements:**

I. Many people visited the religious place during the week-end.  
 II. Few people visited the religious place during the weekdays.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.4 Statements:**

I. The farmers have decided against selling their Kharif crops to the Government agencies.  
 II. The Government has reduced the procurement price of Kharif crops starting from the last month to the next six months.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.5 Statements:**

I. Police issued a lathicharge to disperse the unlawful gathering of large number of people.  
II. The citizens' forum called a general strike in protest against the police atrocities.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.6 Statements:**

I. The employees of the biggest bank in the country have given an indefinite strike call starting from the third of the next month.  
II. The employees of the Central Government have withdrawn their week long demonstrations.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.7 Statements:**

I. Large number of Primary Schools in the rural areas is run by only one teacher.  
II. There has been a huge dropout from the primary schools in rural areas

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and III are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.

**Q.8 Statements:**

I. The Government has decided to hold a single entrance test for admission to all the medical colleges in India.  
II. The State Government has debarred students from other States to apply for the seats in the medical colleges in the State.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.9 Statements:**

I. The prices of food grains and other essential commodities in the open market have risen sharply during the past three months.  
II. The political party in opposition has given a call for general strike to protest against the government's economic policy

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.10 Statements:**

I. Importance of Yoga and exercise is being realized by all sections of the society.  
II. There is an increasing awareness about health in the society particularly among middle ages group of people

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.1 Statements:**

I. A huge truck overturned on the middle of the road last night.  
 II. The police had cordoned off entire area in the locality this morning for half of the day

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.2 Statements:**

I. The staff of Airport Authorities called off the strike they were observing in protest against privatization.  
 II. The staff of Airport Authorities went on strike anticipating a threat to their jobs

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause

**Q.3 Statements:**

I. The meteorological Department has issued a statement mentioning deficient rainfall during monsoon in many parts of the country.  
 II. The Government has of earlier estimates.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.4 Statements:**

I. Standard of living among the middle class society is constantly going up since part of few years.  
 II. Indian Economy is observing remarkable growth.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.5 Statement:** If the radius of the circle is increased to three times, then the circumference of the circle increases by how many times ?

A) three  
 B) four.  
 C) six  
 D) nine  
 E) None of these

**Q.6 Statements:**

I. Standard of living among the middle class society is constantly going up since part of few years.  
 II. Indian Economy is observing remarkable growth.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.7 Statements:**

I. The meteorological Department has issued a statement mentioning deficient rainfall during monsoon in many parts of the country.  
 II. The Government has lowered the revised estimated GDP growth from the level of earlier estimates.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.8 Statements:

I. The staff of Airport Authorities called off the strike they were observing in protest against privatization.  
 II. The staff of Airport Authorities went on strike anticipating a threat to their jobs.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
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 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.9 Statements:

I. A huge truck overturned on the middle of the road last night.  
 II. The police had cordoned off entire area in the locality this morning for half of the day.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.10 Statements:

I. Importance of Yoga and exercise is being realized by all sections of the society.  
 II. There is an increasing awareness about health in the society particularly among middle ages group of people.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## EXERCISE-VI

## Q.1 Statements:

The prices of food grains and other essential commodities in the open market have risen sharply during the past three months.  
 The political party in opposition has given a call for general strike to protest against the government's economic policy.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.2 Statements:

The Government has decided to hold a single entrance test for admission to all the medical colleges in India.  
 The State Government has debarred students from other States to apply for the seats in the medical colleges in the State.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## Q.3 Statements:

Large number of Primary Schools in the rural areas is run by only one teacher.  
 There has been a huge dropout from the primary schools in rural areas.

A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.  
 B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.  
 C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.  
 D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.  
 E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.4 Statements:**

The employees of the biggest bank in the country have given an indefinite strike call starting from the 1st of the next month.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Statements:**

Q.5 Police resorted to lathi-charge to disperse the unlawful gathering of large number of people.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Statements:**

Q.6 The farmers have decided against selling their Kharif crops to the Government agencies. The Government has reduced the procurement price of Kharif crops starting from the last month to the next six months.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Statements:**

Q.7 Many people visited the religious place during the week-end. Few people visited the religious place during the week days.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Statements:**

Q.8 All the schools in the area had to be kept closed for most part of the week.

Many parents have withdrawn their children from the local schools.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Statements:**

Q.9 The literacy rate in the district has been increasing for the last four years.

The district administration has conducted extensive training programme for the workers involved in the literacy drive.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Statements:**

Q.10 The car manufacturing companies have recently increased the prices of mid-sized cars.

The Government recently increased the duty on mid-sized cars.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## EXERCISE-VII

Q.1 **Statements:**

The university officers have decided to conduct last examination every year in March/April in order to announce the result at proper time. In past the result was declared late by the University due to the lack of number of examiners.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

Q.2 **Statements:**

The State Government has announced special tax package for the new industries to be set-up in the State. Last year the State Government had hiked the taxes for all industrial activities in the State.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

Q.3 **Statements:**

The government has allowed private airline companies in India to operate to overseas destinations. The national air carrier has increased its flights to overseas destinations.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- A) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- A) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- A) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- A) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

Q.4 **Statements:**

The Government has imported large quantities of sugar as per trade agreement with other countries. The prices of sugar in the domestic market have fallen sharply in the recent months.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

Q.5 **Statements:**

Many people in the area are reported to be suffering from Malaria.

Private Medical Practitioners in the area have decided to close their clinics for few days.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

Q.6 **Statements:**

Rural and semi-urban areas in the country have been suffering due to load-shedding for quite some time. If the Government is not able to overcome the power crisis, load-shedding will be extended even to the urban areas.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

Q.7 **Statements:**

The Government has increased rates of petrol and diesel by 10% from the immediate effect.

Oil producing countries have decided to increase 10% of production on crude oil from the last quarter.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.8 Statements:**  
The vegetable prices in the local market have increased manifold during the past few days. incessant rains have created flood like situation in most rural parts of the State.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.9 Statements:**  
Police had resorted to lathi-charge to disperse the unruly mob from the civic headquarters. The civic administration has recently hiked the property tax of the residential buildings by about 30 percent.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.10 Statements:**  
The government has decided to give tax benefits for small savings for investments and benefit accruals. However, all withdrawals of such savings are to be taxed. People have been investing more in small savings than in equity market to avail maximum tax benefits.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

## EXERCISE-VIII

**Q.1 Statements:**

There was a huge rush of people to the temple last Sunday the 15th of the month. The temple authority had decided to close down the temple for repairs from 17th of the month.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.2 Statements:**

Large number of people living in the low lying areas has been evacuated during the last few days to safer places.

The Government has rushed in relief supplies to the people living in the affected areas.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.3 Statements:**

The Reserve Bank of India has recently put restrictions on few small banks in the country.

The small banks in the private and co-operative sector in India are not in a position to withstand the competitions of the bigger banks in the public sector.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.4 Statements:**

The prices of petrol and diesel in the domestic market have remained unchanged for the past few months.

The crude oil prices in the International market have gone up substantially in the last few months.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.5 Statements:**

The performance of Indian sports persons in the recently held Olympics could not reach the level of expectation the country had on them.

The performance of Indian sports person in the last Asian games was far better than any previous games.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.6 Statements:**

Large numbers of people have fallen sick after consuming sweets from a particular shop in the locality.

Major part of the locality is flooded and has become inaccessible to outsiders.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.7 Statements:**

The life today is too fast, demanding all full of variety in all aspects which at times leads to stressful situation.

Number of suicide cases among teenagers is on increase.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.8 Statements:**

The university authority has instructed all the colleges under its jurisdiction to ban use of cell-phones inside the college premises.

Majority of the teachers of the college signed a joint petition to the university complaining the disturbances caused by cell phone ring tones inside the classrooms.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.9 Statements:**

Majority of people residing in the locality have decided to protest against the municipality authority's decision to allow construction of a shopping mall in the locality.

Many shopping malls have been opened all over the city in the recent time.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

**Q.10 Statements:**

The Government has reduced the prices of petroleum products by five percent a week after increasing the prices by ten percent.

The rate of inflation dropped marginally during the last week.

- A) Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.
- B) Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.
- C) Both the statements I and II are independent causes.
- D) Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.
- E) Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.

EXERCISE - I									
1. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.	6. <b>Correct Ans:</b> If I is the effect and II is its immediate and principal cause.								
2. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.	7. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.								
3. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.	8. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Other business houses took immediate action to clear off all their income tax dues in order to avoid a raid on their establishments.								
4. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both statement I and statement II are effect of independent cause.	9. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.								
5. <b>Correct Ans:</b> If both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause	10. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.								

EXERCISE - II									
1. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.	6. <b>Correct Ans:</b>								
2. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.	7. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.								
3. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.	8. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.								
4. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.	9. <b>Correct Ans:</b>								
5. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.	10. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are independent causes.								

EXERCISE - III									
1. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.	6. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.								
2. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect	7. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.								
3. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes	8. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.								
4. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.	9. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.								
5. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes	10. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.								

EXERCISE - IV									
1. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.	6. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.								
2. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.	7. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect								
3. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.	8. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of some common cause.								
4. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.	9. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.								
5. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.	10. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement II is the cause and statement I is its effect.								

## EXERCISE - V

1. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.	6.	Answer: Option A
2. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes	7.	Answer: Option D
3. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Both the statements I and II are effects of independent causes.	8.	Answer: Option D
4. <b>Correct Ans:</b> Statement I is the cause and statement II is its effect.	9.	Answer: Option A
5. <b>Correct Ans:</b> three	10.	Answer: Option B

## EXERCISE - VI

1. Answer: Option A	6.	Answer: Option B
2. Answer: Option E	7.	Answer: Option E
3. Answer: Option A	8.	Answer: Option E
4. Answer: Option D	9.	Answer: Option B
5. Answer: Option A	10.	Answer: Option B

## EXERCISE - VII

1. Answer: Option B	6.	Answer: Option E
2. Answer: Option B	7.	Answer: Option D
3. Answer: Option A	8.	Answer: Option B
4. Answer: Option A	9.	Answer: Option D
5. Answer: Option D	10.	Answer: Option C

## EXERCISE - VIII

1. Answer: Option B	6.	Answer: Option D
2. Answer: Option E	7.	Answer: Option E
3. Answer: Option B	8.	Answer: Option B
4. Answer: Option C	9.	Answer: Option B
5. Answer: Option E	10.	Answer: Option D

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